

OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION

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THE OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION PRESENTS DATA & DONNTS

AUGUST 22, 2018 CIVIC AUDITORIUM

Violence Reduction & Community Safety



Youth Experiencing Trauma



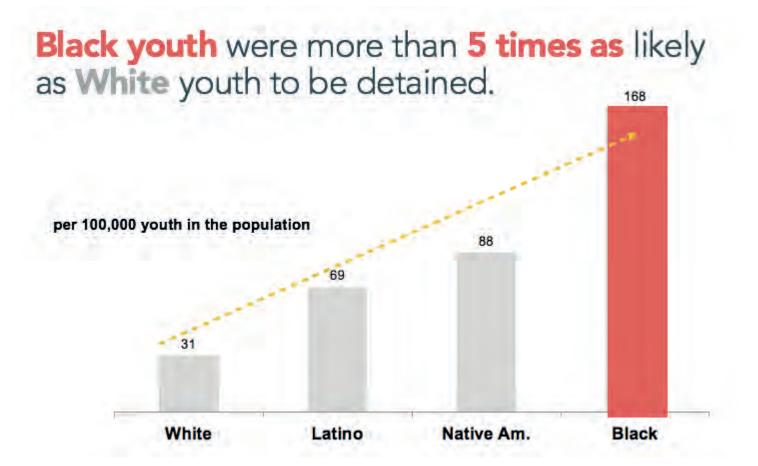
America's Incarceration Addiction



In a one day count of detention in the US in 2011:

Latino youth were more than 2 times as likely as White youth to be detained.

Native American youth were nearly **3 times as likely** as **White** youth to be detained.



Source: Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., and Puzzanchera, C. (2013) "Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement." Online. Available: http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/

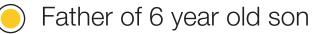


Tyrone Johnson 25 years old

) Arrested 8 times

) 2 felony convictions

Gang Affiliated



) Wants a job and better life.

"I have decided to change my life... I have a strong mind and no one can influence me to do wrong... anymore"



Do you believe him?

"I have decided to change my life... I have a strong mind and no one can influence me to do wrong... anymore"

City of Stockton Violence Prevention Strategy

WHERE TO FOCUS YOUR EFFORTS?



City of Stockton Violence Prevention Strategy

WHERE TO FOCUS YOUR EFFORTS?

Prevention

Long-term violence reduction strategies like mentoring at-risk middle school students or life skills workshops for youth



Investment Results 5-10 years

Intervention

Violence reduction the short term, like harm reduction strategies (Ceasefire)



Investment Results 2-3 years

Transformation

Transforming communities so that they do not induce violence:

- Education reform & investment
- Economic development
- Neighborhood revitalization



Investment Results 10-15 years

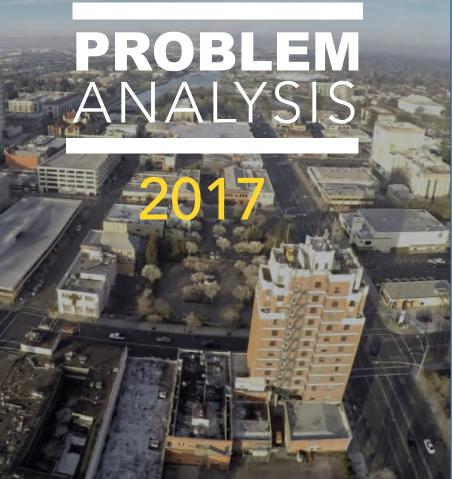
City of Stockton Violence Prevention Strategy

ARE WE TARGETING THE RIGHT PEOPLE?

ARE WE DOING THE RIGHT WORK?

ARE WE HAVING THE RIGHT IMPACT?

STOCKTON CALIFORNIA



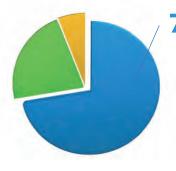
Analysis of all homicides between 2014 -2016

Suspect Profile: Mainly Black and Latino young men Suspect Age: Average 26 years old

Victim Profile: Mainly Black and Latino young menVictim Age: Average 33 years old

Significant Justice Involvement:

Both victims and suspects averaged **8 arrest** by the time of the homicide. **Averaging 5 felony arrest.**



75% involve gang members as victims or suspects

20% of homicides resulted from

group-related robberies, drug robberies, burglaries and domestic violence



OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION PEACE KEEPERS

ARE WE TARGETING THE RIGHT PEOPLE?



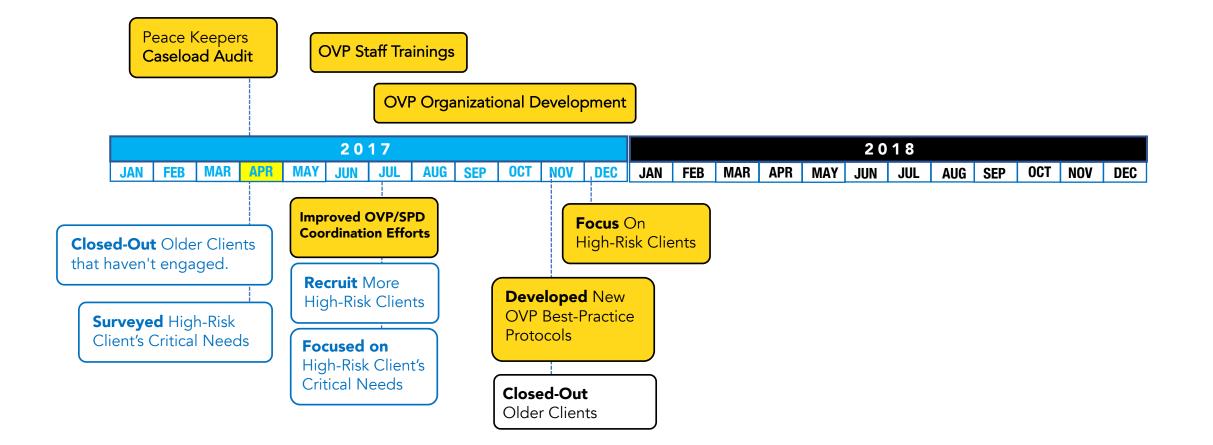




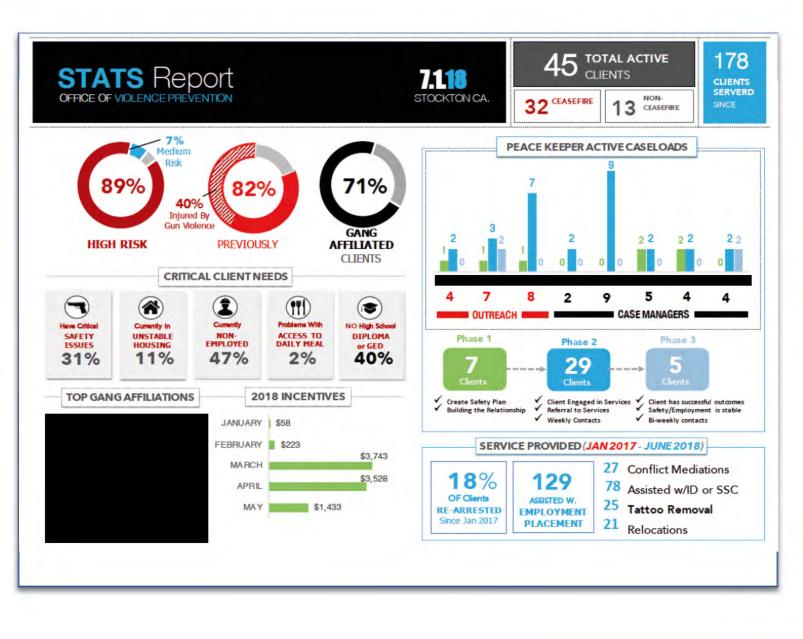
- **1.** Really Good work, thought the caseloads focused on a **younger population**
- 2. About 45% of clients met the very-high-risk criterion
- 3. Caseloads were too large for intensive engagement
- 4. Service delivery was inconsistent among all Peace Keepers

2017CASELOAD ADJUSTMENTS

11 - C





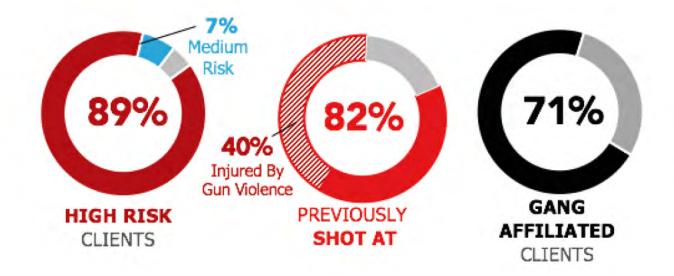


Are we working with the **Right** Individuals?



CLIENT PROFILE THROUGH JUNE 30, 2018





Are we working with the **Right** Individuals?



TYPICAL:

Average Age: 26-28 years old

Education: High School Drop Out

GANG AFFILIATED

- HAS BEEN SHOT OR SHOT AT
- JUSTICE INVOLVED
- GUN ACTIVITY & SAFETY ISSUES

CLIENT CRITICAL NEEDS:



Gun Violence Reduction Strategy CEASEFIRE PARTNERSHIP STRATEGY

GOALS:

Reduce non-fatal shootings and homicides citywide

Decrease recidivism and improve outcomes for those at highest risk of violence

Strengthen police-community relations and trust



Data-Driven Identification

of the groups and individuals at very highest risk of being involved in gun violence

Engaging those groups & individuals

in direct, respectful communication about their risk

MEN OF CHANGE

1234Offering support,

support, services & opportunities that focuses first on relationships, trust, and safety.



Focused Enforcement

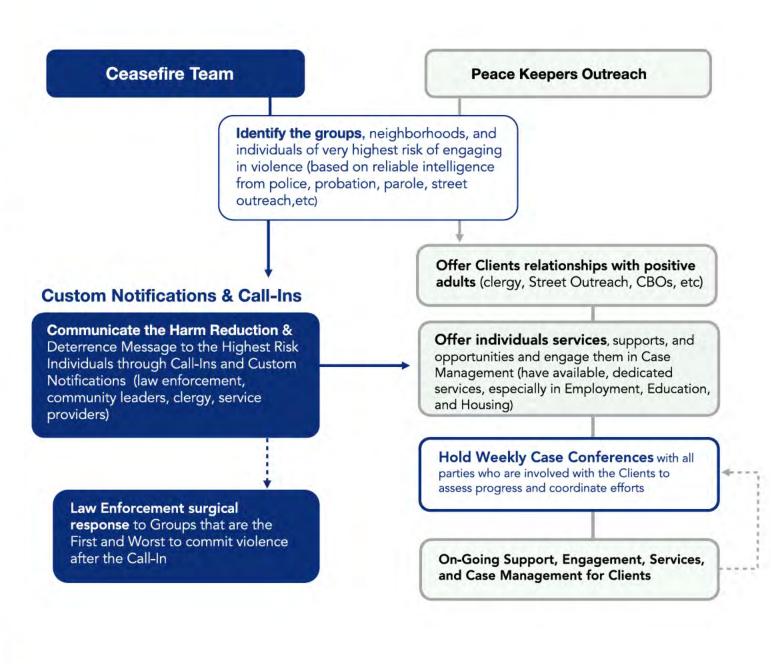
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on those who continue to engage in violence

Gun Violence Reduction

CEASEFIRE PARTNERSHIP STRATEGY





STOCKTON

OPERATION CEASEFIRE

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM JANUARY – JUNE 2018

CITY OF STOCKTON

OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION





CONSIDER THE SOURCE REFERRAL SOURCES

24%

■ OVP ■ PAROLE ■ SELF-REFERRAL ■ SPD

74%

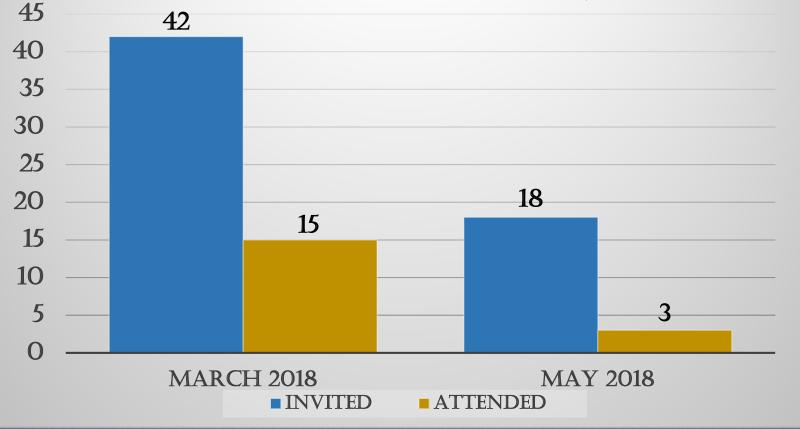
1%

1%

TOTAL REFERRALS:

CALL-IN COMMUNICATIONS

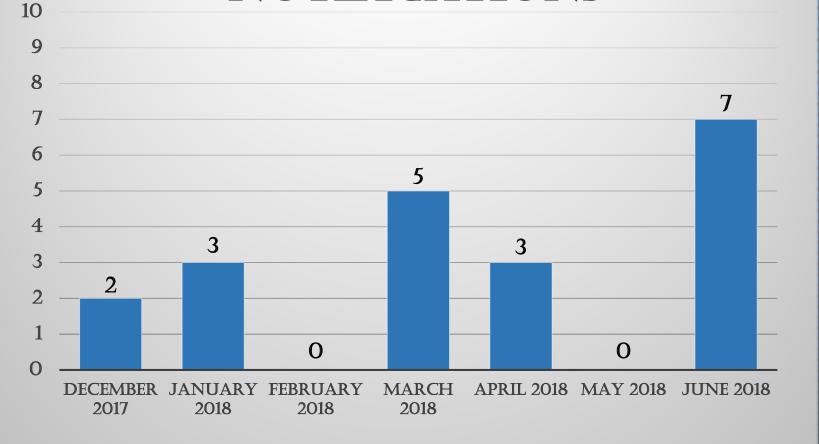
OPERATION CEASEFIRE PARTICIPATION



TOTAL CALL-IN ATTENDEES YTD: 18

COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH CUSTOMS

JOINT CUSTOM NOTIFICATIONS



TOTAL JOINT CUSTOMS YTD:

ARE WE COMMUNICATING WITH ENOUGH HIGHEST RISK PEOPLE?



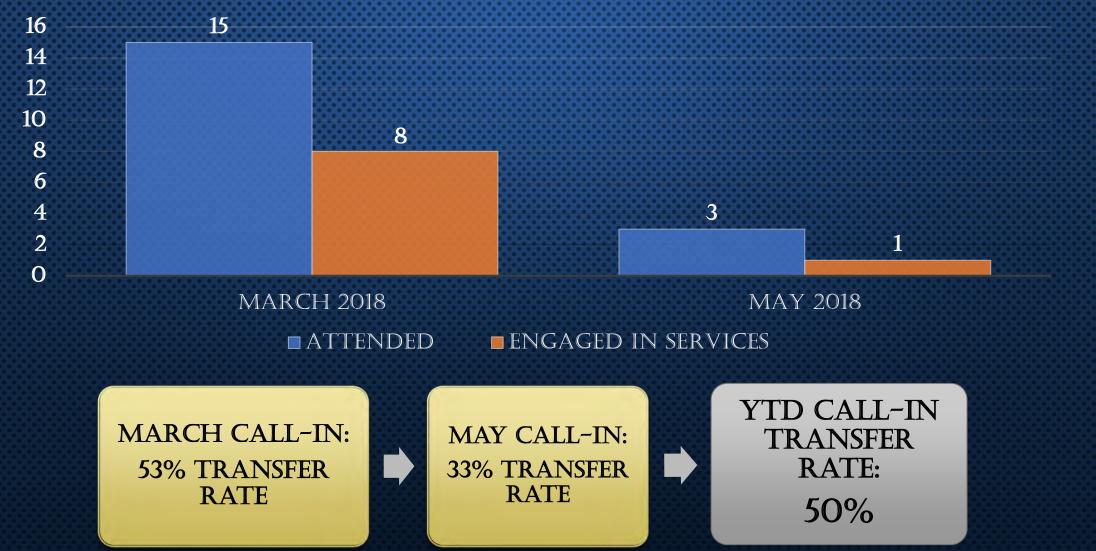
MID-YEAR TARGET: 37

ANNUAL TARGET: 75

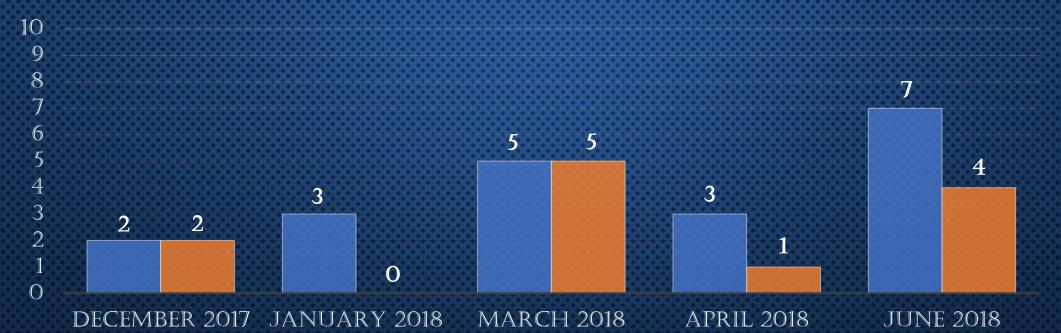
FROM REFERRAL TO CASELOAD: ARE WE SUCCESSFULLY ENGAGING HIGHEST-RISK INDIVIDUALS IN SUPPORTS & SERVICES?



ENGAGEMENT THROUGH CALL-INS OPERATION CEASEFIRE ENGAGEMENT



ENGAGEMENT THROUGH JOINT CUSTOM NOTIFICATIONS JOINT CUSTOM ENGAGEMENT



■ ATTENDEES ■ ENGAGED IN SERVICES



COMMUNICATIONS AND ENGAGEMENTS

YTD TOTAL ENGAGEMENTS THROUGH CALL-INS:

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YTD TOTAL ENGAGEMENTS THROUGH JOINT CUSTOMS:

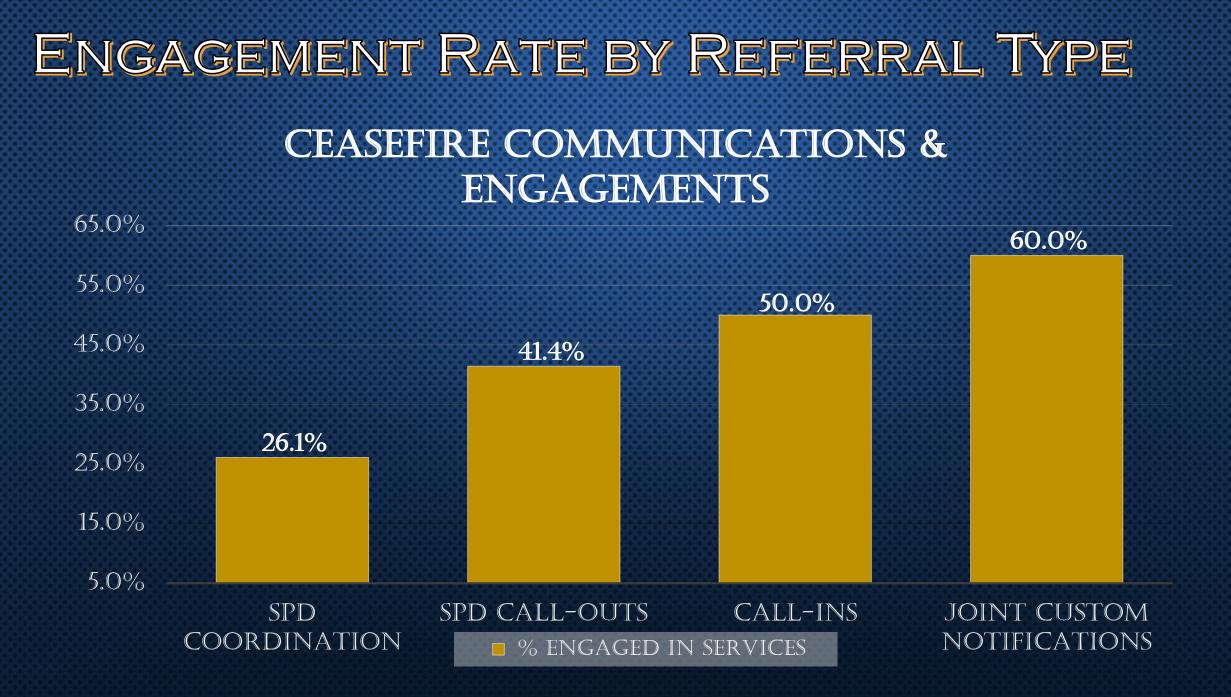
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TOTAL ENGAGEMENTS WITH VHR INDIVIDUALS: 21

MID-YEAR TARGET: 25 ANNUAL TARGET: 50

OVERALL TRANSFER RATE: 55%



ENGAGEMENT RATE BY REFERRAL TYPE ACTIVE PEACEKEEPER CASELOADS

TOTAL CLIENTS: 46

33%

40

SPD CALL-OUTS & COORDINATION

PAROLE

28%

33%

CALL-INS & JOINT CUSTOMS
2% SCHOOL REFERRALS

PEACEKEEPERS

2018 CEASEFIRE STATISTICS HIGHLIGHTS

FEBRUARY HAD THE **LOWEST** NUMBER OF Shootings for **any single month** in the **Past Five Years** with only **Four** non-fatal Injury shootings.

FOR THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 2018, NON-Fatal injury shootings were down 33% Compared to last year.

AS OF MAY 31, NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS Were Down 40% (43 vs. 72)

2018 CEASEFIRE STATISTICS HIGHLIGHTS

AS OF JUNE 30, HOMICIDES ARE DOWN 21% WITH 15 HOMICIDES COMPARED TO 19 LAST YEAR. NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS INCIDENTS ARE DOWN 42% (50 VS. 86).

THE MONTH OF **JUNE** HAS AVERAGED **13** NON-FATAL INJURY Shootings (14 in 2017). **June 2018** had **7**, which was **46% Below The Average**.

	HOMICIDES		Non-Fatal Injury Shootings	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
JANUARY	0	2	9	10
February	5	2	12	4
MARCH	2	3	14	7
APRIL	3	2	13	11
MAY	4	5	24	11
JUNE	5	1	14	7
TOTAL	19	15	86	50
% CHANGE	-21%		-42%	

STOCKTON

OPERATION CEASEFIRE

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM JANUARY – JUNE 2018

CITY OF STOCKTON

OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION





OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION PEACE KEEPERS





CEASEFIRE CLIENT P.P.

Before Peacekeepers

- Street lifestyle
- Prison/parole/probation
- Unemployed
- Invited to Call-In

With Peacekeepers

- Career training
- Relocation
- Completed parole
- Positive role model



CEASEFIRE CLIENT P.P.

FUTURE

- Full time career
- No arrests
- Providing a new life for his family
- Set new goals to give back to the community

Are we having the right type of IMPACT?

SERVICES PROVIDED JANUARY 2017 TO JUNE 30, 2018

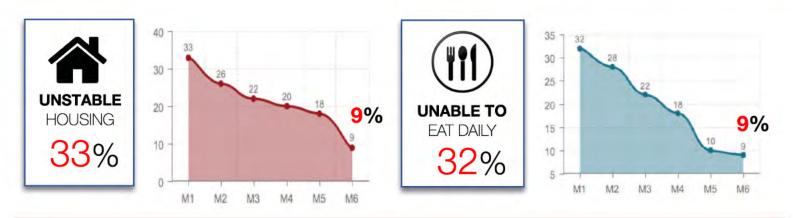


Are we having the right type of **IMPACT**?

ADDRESSING CLIENT CRITICAL NEEDS

FOLLOWING SAME CASE LOAD OVER A 6 MONTH PERIOD





Are we having the right type of **IMPACT**?

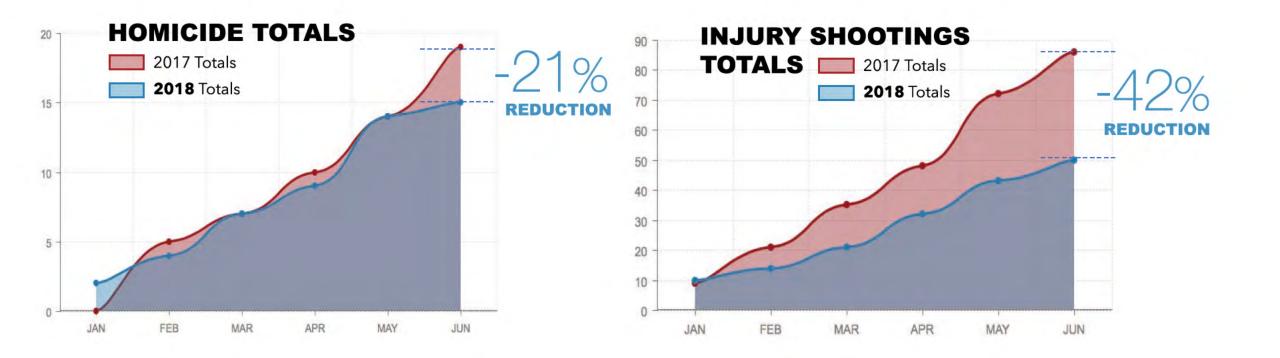
SAFETY RESPONSES

27 CONFLICT MEDIATIONS SHOOTING RESPONSES SAFETY RELOCATIONS

JANUARY 2017 TO JUNE 2018









WHAT IS THE COST PER SHOOTING & HOMICIDE?

CRIME SCENE	\$8,000	
HOSPITAL	\$138,000	
CRIMINAL JUSTICE	\$421,000	
PRE-TRIAL INCARCERATION	\$350,000	
VICTIM SUPPORT	\$36,000	
LOST TAX REVENUE	\$120,000	

CITY & COUNTY COST \$1,073,000

PEACE KEEPER STATS SINCE JANUARY 2018

