City of Stockton Redistricting Map Selection
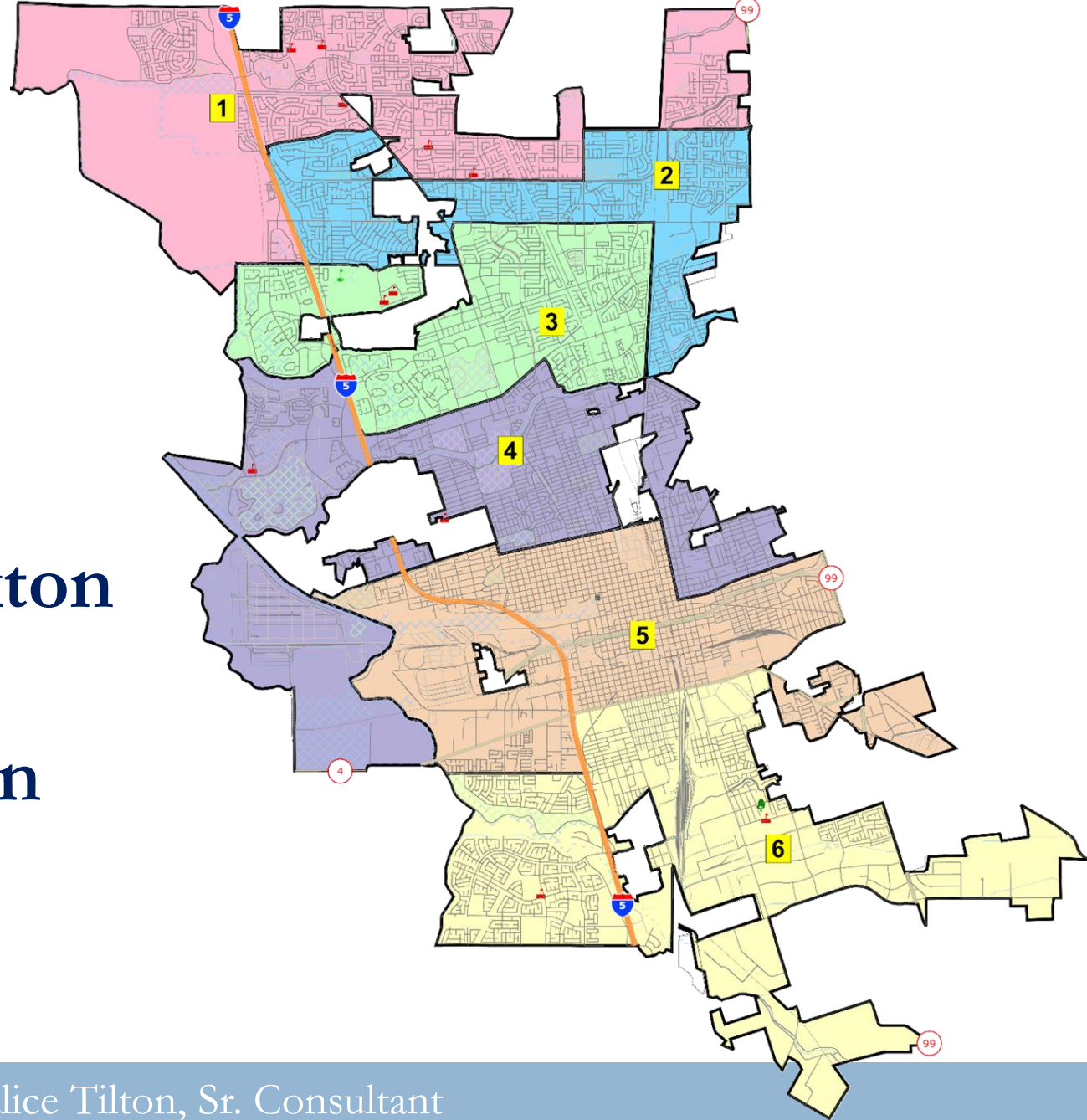
Shalice Tilton, Sr. Consultant
National Demographics Corporation

December 7, 2021

Step	Description
Initial Mtg (ARC) Aug 9	Education and to solicit input on the communities in the Districts.
Hearing 1 – Pre-Map (ARC) Aug 30	Education and to solicit input on the communities in the Districts.
California Data Release Sep – Oct	Census Bureau released 2020 Census population data Aug 12 in legacy format. California releases official 'prisoner-adjusted' data up to six weeks later. Waiting period to release maps, 1 or 3 weeks.
Two Draft Map Hearings (ARC) Oct 4 & Oct 11	Two Public Hearings to discuss and revise draft maps and to identify preferred map(s).
Hearing 2 – Post-Map (CC) Oct 12	Public Hearing to discuss and revise draft maps and to identify preferred map(s).
Hearing 3 – Post-Map (CC) Wed., Nov 10	Public Hearing to discuss draft maps and to adopt map and election sequencing.
Hearing 4 – Post-Map (CC) Dec 7	Public Hearing to discuss draft maps and to adopt map and election sequencing.
Map Adoption By Dec 15	Final map must be posted at least 7 days prior to adoption. Map adopted via ordinance.

NDC

Redistricting Rules and Goals

1. Federal Laws	2. California Criteria for Cities / City Charter	3. Other Traditional Redistricting Principles

1. Federal Laws

Equal Population
Federal Voting Rights Act
No Racial Gerrymandering

2. California Criteria for Cities / City Charter

FAIR MAPS Act

1. **Geographically contiguous**
2. **Undivided neighborhoods and "communities of interest"**
3. **Easily identifiable boundaries**
4. **Compact**

City Charter Section 202

- **Topography**
- **Geography**
- **Cohesiveness, contiguity, integrity, and compactness of territory, and**
- **Community of interest of the districts**

3. Other Traditional Redistricting Principles

Minimize voters shifted to different election years

Respect voters' choices / continuity in office

Future population growth

Preserving the core of existing districts

Prohibited:

"Shall not favor or discriminate against a political party."

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Redistricting Rules and Goals

SECTION 202. Redistricting Standards.

(a)   The districts shall continue to be as nearly equal in population as may be according to the latest federal decennial census.

(b)   The districts shall comply with the applicable provisions of the United States Federal Voting Rights Act of 1965, Section 1973 of Title 42 of the United States Code, as amended and any other applicable provisions of federal or state law.

(c)   In establishing the boundaries of the districts, the City may give consideration to the following factors: (1) topography, (2) geography, (3) cohesiveness, contiguity, integrity, and compactness of territory, and (4) community of interest of the districts.

(d)   Council districts shall be numbered sequentially with the Council District in the northeastern most section of the City numbered District 1. (Amended Election 11/8/16 effective 12/3/16)

# Redistricting Rules and Goals

ARTICLE 2. Chartered Cities [21620 - 21630] (Article 2 enacted by Stats. 1994, Ch. 920, Sec. 2.)

21626.

(a) The term of office of any council member who has been elected and whose term of office has not expired shall not be affected by any change in the boundaries of the district from which the council member was elected.

(b) At the first election for council members in each city following adoption of the boundaries of council districts, excluding a special election to fill a vacancy or a recall election, a council member shall be elected for each district under the new district plan that has the same district number as a district whose incumbent's term is due to expire. This subdivision does not apply when a city transitions from at-large to district-based elections.
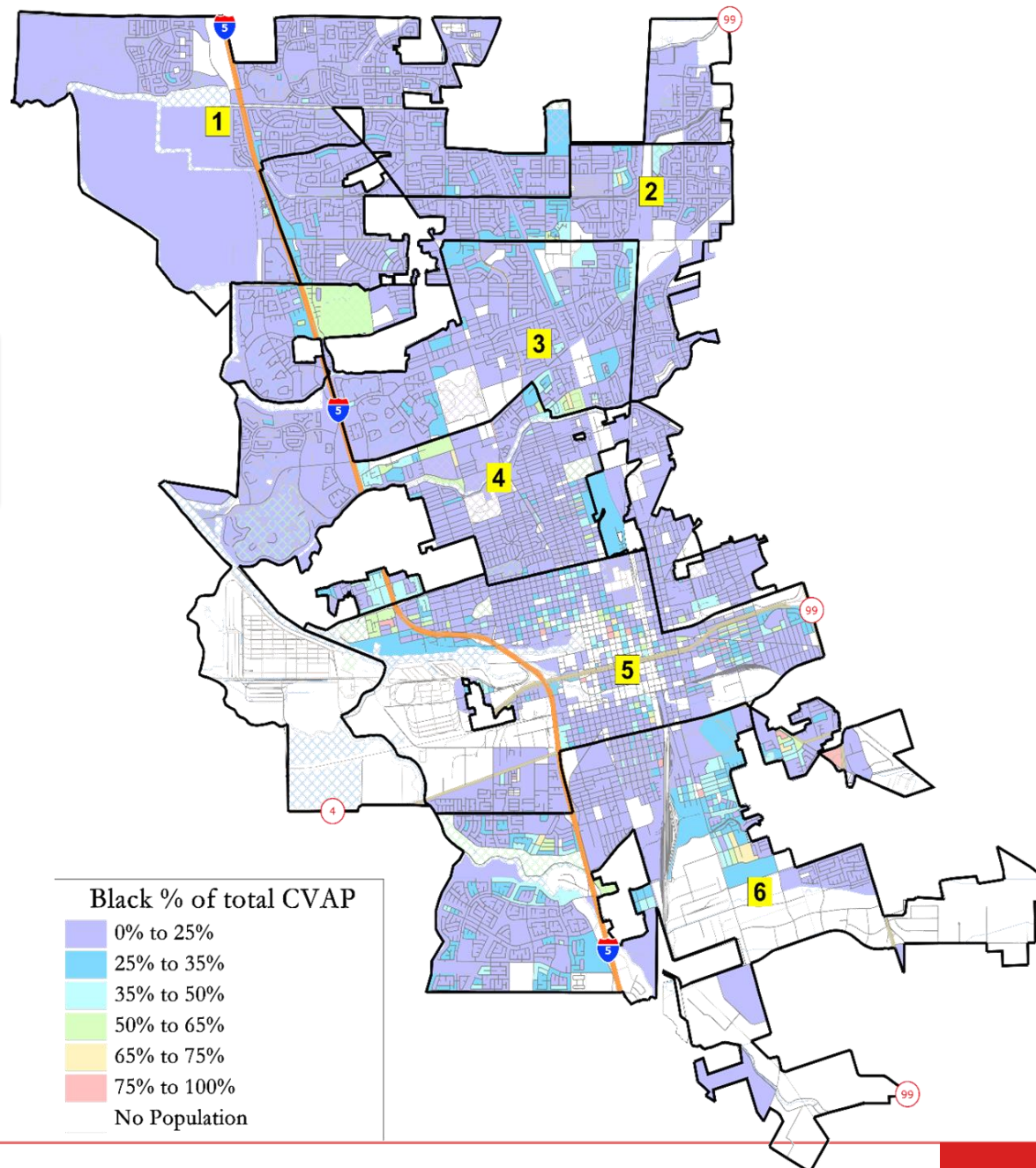
Existing Districts
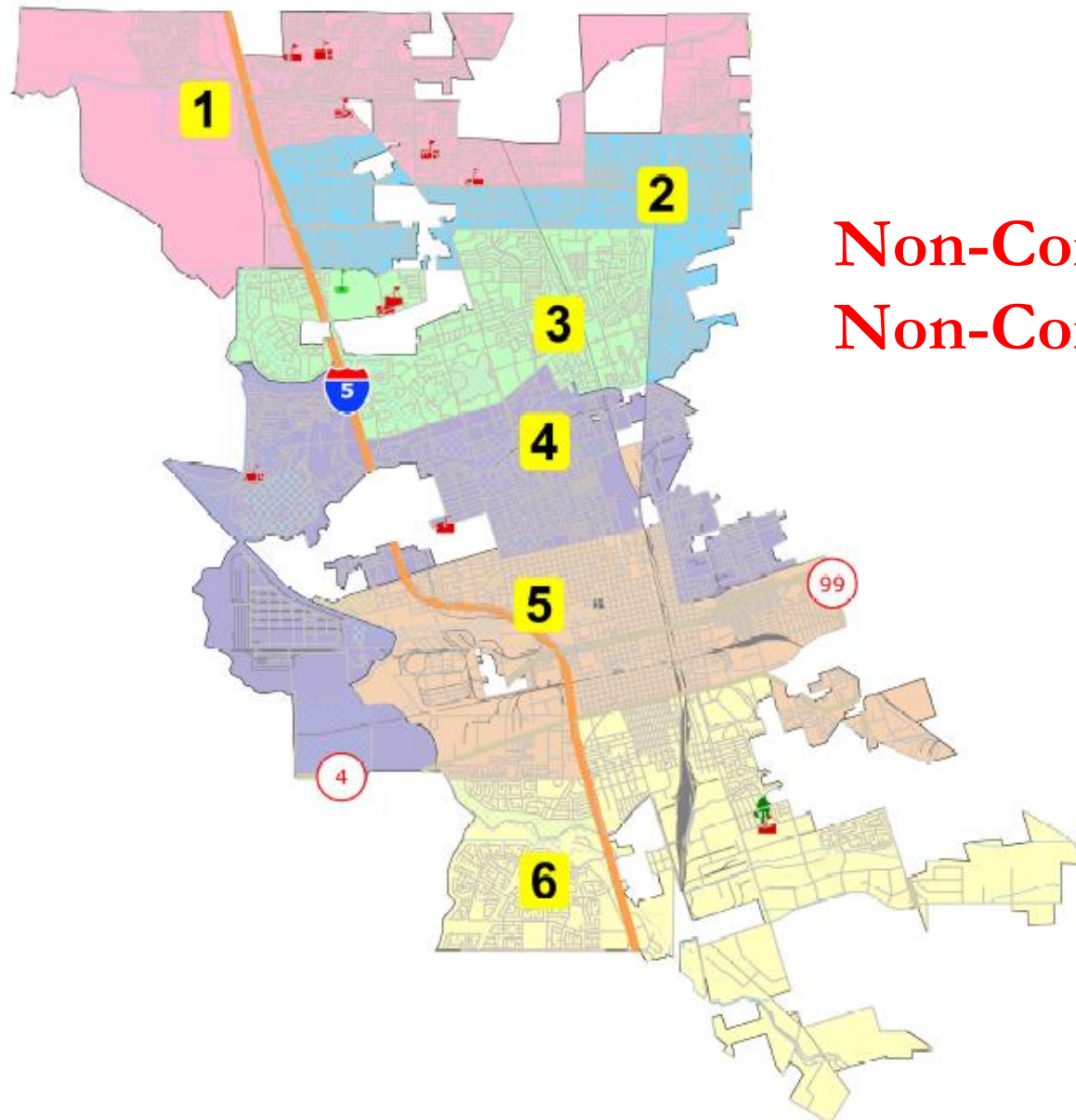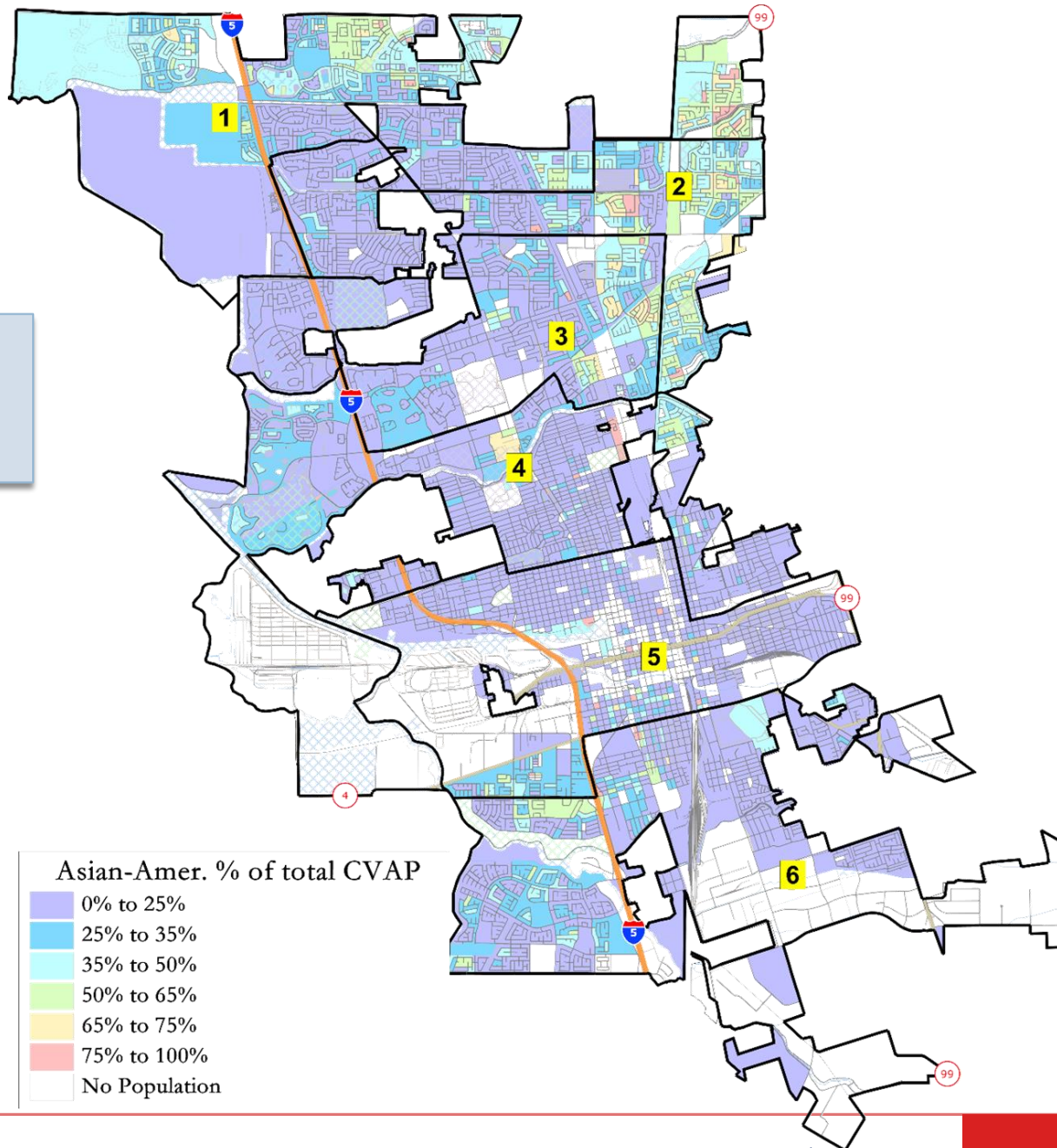

Non-Contiguous
Non-Compact

African-American CVAP

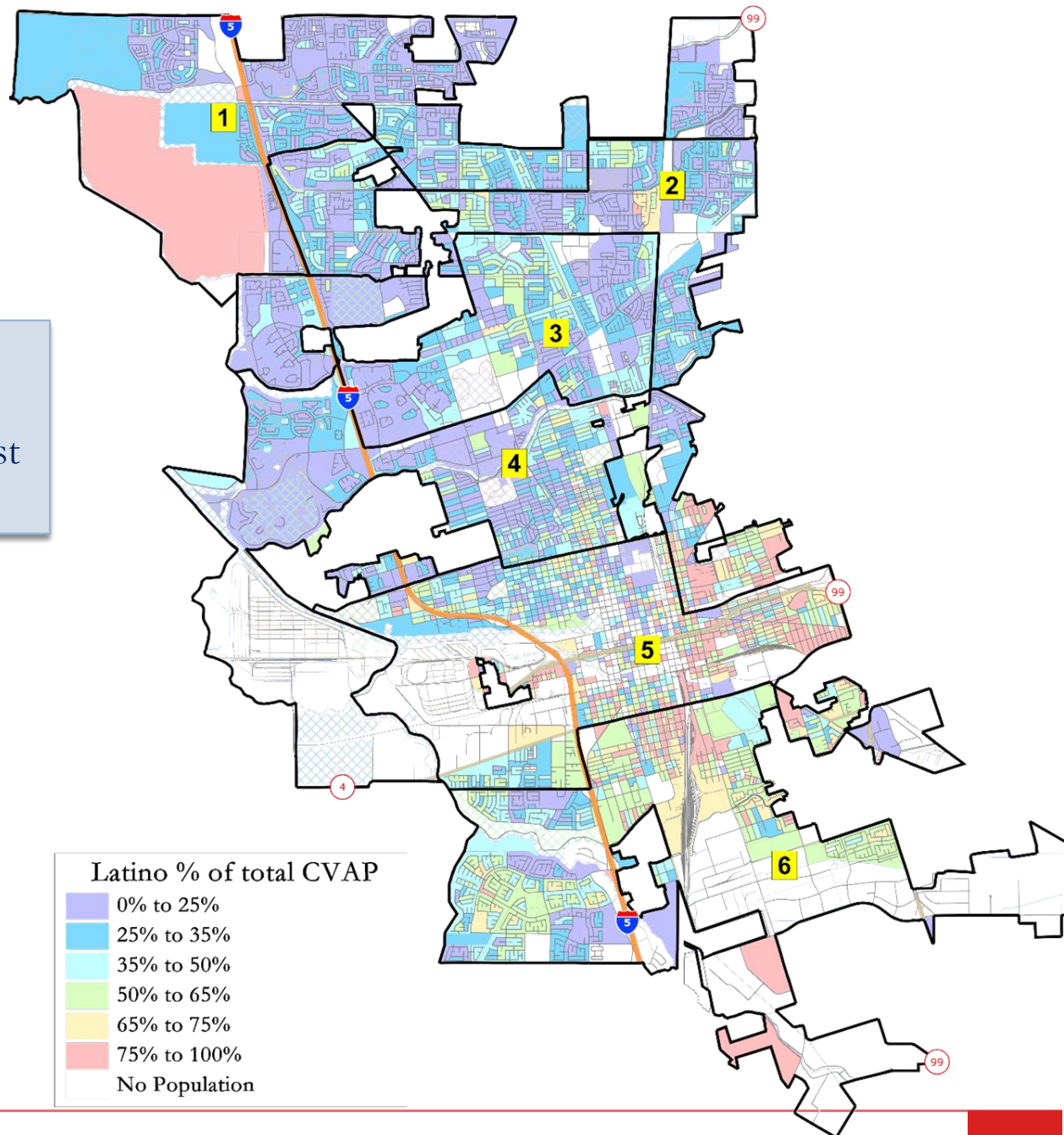African-American Citizen Voting Age Population is concentrated in Districts 5 and 6

Black % of total CVAP
- 0% to 25%
- 25% to 35%
- 35% to 50%
- 50% to 65%
- 65% to 75%
- 75% to 100%
- No Population

◆2017 CALIPER

NDC

Asian-American CVAP

Asian-American Citizen Voting Age Population is concentrated in Districts 1 and 2

Asian-Amer. % of total CVAP

- 0% to 25%
- 25% to 35%
- 35% to 50%
- 50% to 65%
- 65% to 75%
- 75% to 100%
- No Population

Latino **CVAP**

Latino Citizen Voting Age Population is concentrated in Districts 5 and 6, and southeast portion of District 4.

Latino % of total CVAP
- 0% to 25%
- 25% to 35%
- 35% to 50%
- 50% to 65%
- 65% to 75%
- 75% to 100%
- No Population

◆2017 CALIPER

City Council Preferred Map

Teal

Election Sequencing:
2022: Districts 1, 3, 5
2024: Districts 2, 4, 6
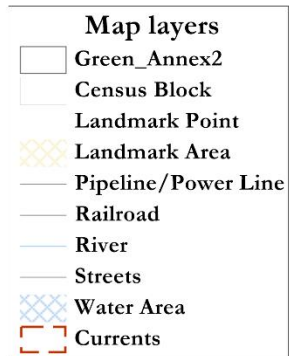
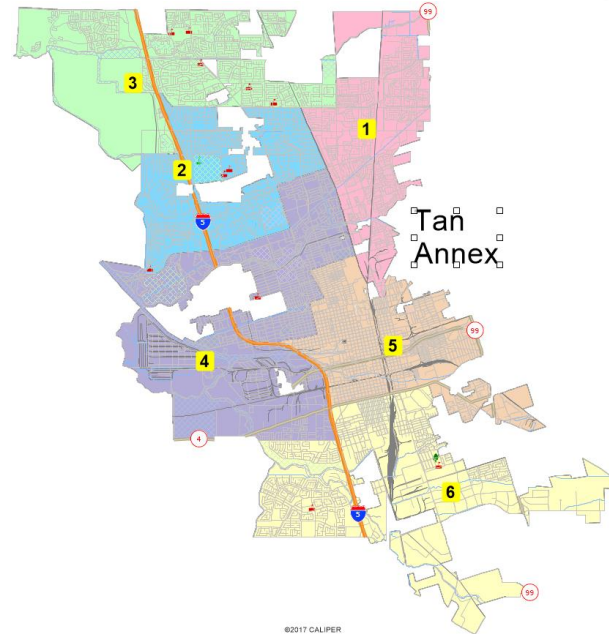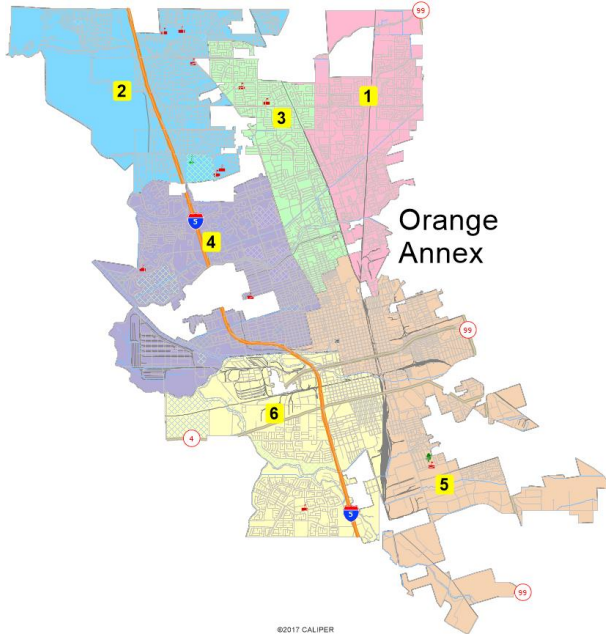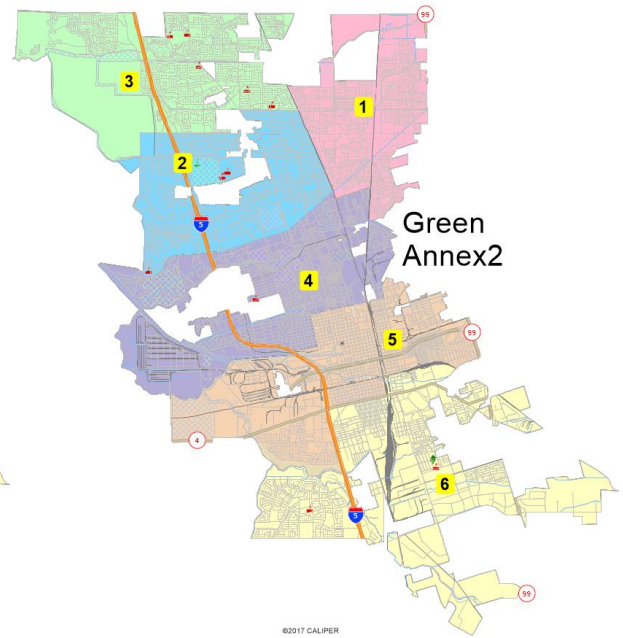National Demographics Corporation, November 9, 2021

Preferred Map

Green Annex2

Election Sequencing:
2022: Districts 1, 3, 5
2024: Districts 2, 4, 6

Map layers

Green_Annex2
Census Block
Landmark Point
Landmark Area
Pipeline/Power Line
Railroad
River
Streets
Water Area
Currents

National Demograpics Corporation, October 9, 2021

Teal

Green Annex

Green Annex2

Orange Annex

Tan Annex

Not Population Balanced

Red Annex

Not Population Balanced

Public 101

Not Population Balanced

Public 102

Not Population Balanced (Barely)
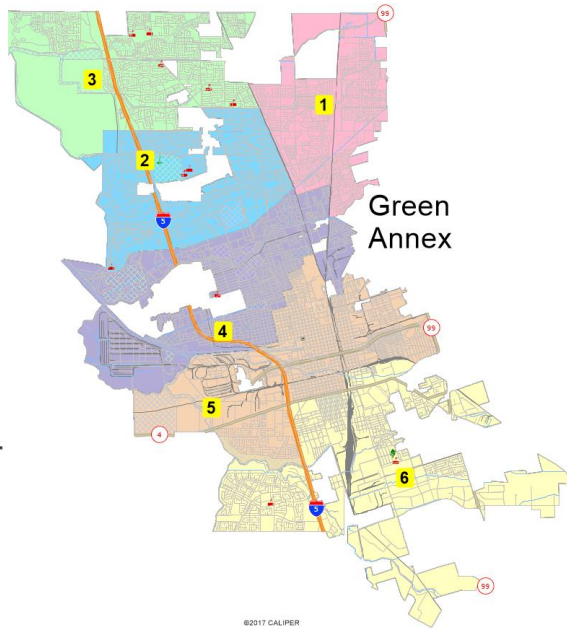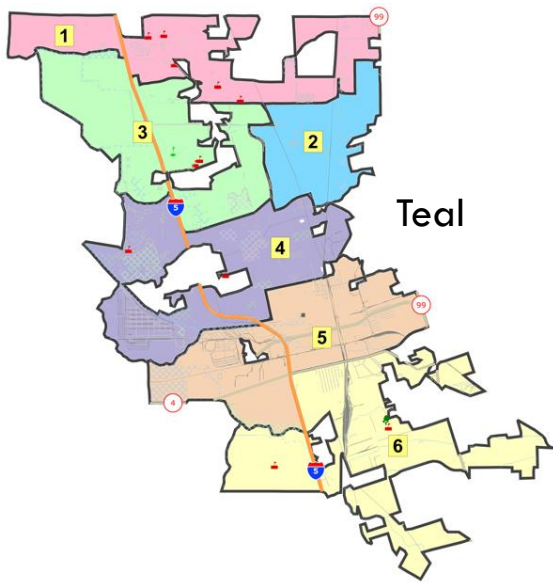
Teal		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
District		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
	Total Pop	55,862	51,470	54,757	54,096	54,932	51,226	322,343
	Deviation from ideal	2,138	-2,254	1,033	372	1,208	-2,498	4,636
	% Deviation	3.98%	-4.20%	1.92%	0.69%	2.25%	-4.65%	8.63%
Total Pop	% Hisp	30.9%	34%	37%	40%	64%	59%	44%
	% NH White	19%	10%	28%	28%	10%	6%	17%
	% NH Black	11%	13%	15%	13%	12%	14%	13%
	% Asian-American	34%	39%	16%	15%	11%	17%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	34,547	30,767	35,892	34,801	25,145	24,368	185,520
	% Hisp	25%	27%	28%	29%	50%	51%	33%
	% NH White	31%	17%	42%	41%	19%	11%	29%
	% NH Black	11%	14%	13%	13%	15%	19%	14%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	31%	40%	14%	16%	14%	18%	22%

Stockton Green_Annex2 Demographics		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
District		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
	Total Pop	53,501	54,117	54,528	55,781	51,705	52,711	322,343
	Deviation from ideal	-223	393	804	2,057	-2,019	-1,013	4,076
	% Deviation	-0.42%	0.73%	1.50%	3.83%	-3.76%	-1.89%	7.59%
Total Pop	% Hisp	30.1%	37%	33%	42%	65%	60%	44%
	% NH White	9%	28%	23%	25%	9%	6%	17%
	% NH Black	11%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%
	% Asian-American	46%	18%	26%	15%	11%	17%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	31,771	35,275	35,168	34,850	23,560	24,896	185,520
	% Hisp	26%	29%	25%	29%	51%	51%	33%
	% NH White	16%	42%	36%	38%	18%	11%	29%
	% NH Black	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	19%	14%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	43%	15%	25%	16%	14%	18%	22%

NDC

Stockton Green_Annex Demographics

District		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
	Total Pop	53,501	54,117	54,528	52,512	54,974	52,711	322,343
	Deviation from ideal	-223	393	804	-1,212	1,250	-1,013	2,462
	% Deviation	-0.42%	0.73%	1.50%	-2.26%	2.33%	-1.89%	4.58%
Total Pop	% Hisp	30.1%	37%	33%	41%	64%	60%	44%
	% NH White	9%	28%	23%	25%	10%	6%	17%
	% NH Black	11%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%
	% Asian-American	46%	18%	26%	15%	10%	17%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	31,771	35,275	35,168	32,529	25,881	24,896	185,520
	% Hisp	26%	29%	25%	28%	50%	51%	33%
	% NH White	16%	42%	36%	39%	19%	11%	29%
	% NH Black	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	19%	14%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	43%	15%	25%	17%	13%	18%	22%

Stockton Orange_Annex Demographics

District		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
	Total Pop	54,039	54,331	54,309	51,979	54,254	53,431	322,343
	Deviation from ideal	315	607	585	-1,745	530	-293	2,352
	% Deviation	0.59%	1.13%	1.09%	-3.25%	0.99%	-0.55%	4.38%
Total Pop	% Hisp	31.3%	33%	41%	36%	68%	56%	44%
	% NH White	9%	26%	19%	31%	10%	7%	17%
	% NH Black	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%
	% Asian-American	44%	24%	21%	15%	6%	21%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	31,900	34,985	33,266	34,592	25,076	25,701	185,520
	% Hisp	26%	24%	32%	26%	56%	46%	33%
	% NH White	16%	39%	32%	46%	18%	13%	29%
	% NH Black	13%	12%	13%	13%	19%	16%	14%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	43%	23%	20%	15%	6%	24%	22%

Stockton Tan_Annex Demographics

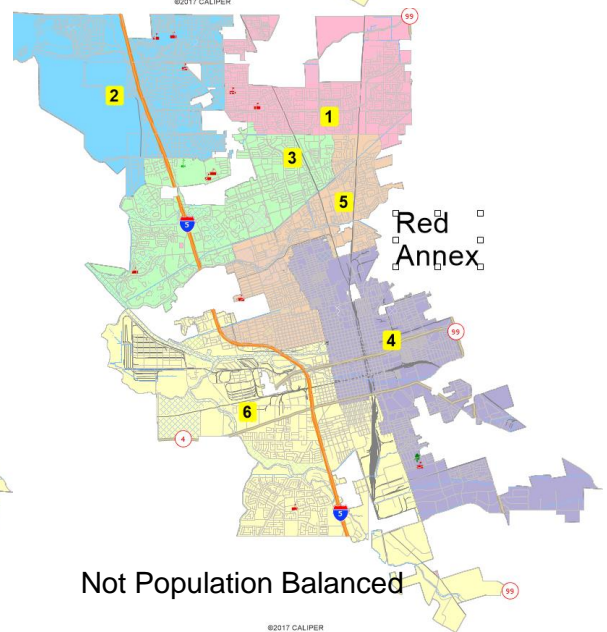| District		1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
	Total Pop	54,486	54,390	54,986	53,559	52,637	52,285	322,343
	Deviation from ideal	762	666	1,262	-165	-1,087	-1,439	2,701
	% Deviation	1.42%	1.24%	2.35%	-0.31%	-2.02%	-2.68%	5.03%
Total Pop	% Hisp	31.2%	37%	32%	43%	67%	57%	44%
	% NH White	9%	27%	22%	24%	12%	6%	17%
	% NH Black	12%	13%	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%
	% Asian-American	44%	18%	29%	15%	7%	19%	22%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	32,036	35,128	35,141	33,200	24,678	25,336	185,520
	% Hisp	25%	29%	25%	30%	53%	47%	33%
	% NH White	16%	40%	35%	38%	22%	12%	29%
	% NH Black	13%	13%	11%	14%	16%	19%	14%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	43%	16%	27%	16%	8%	20%	22%

NDC
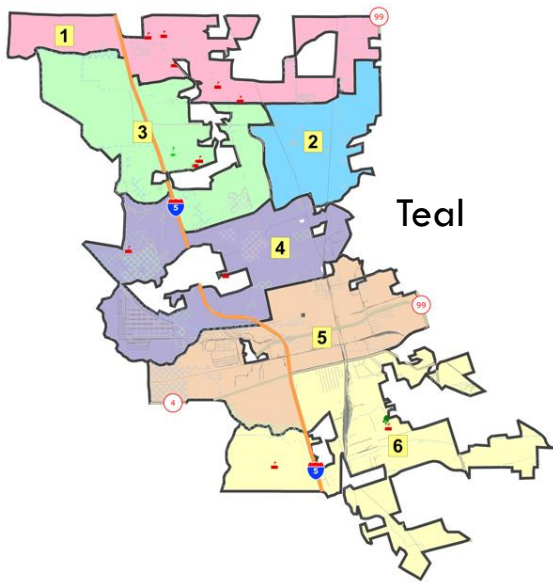
Teal
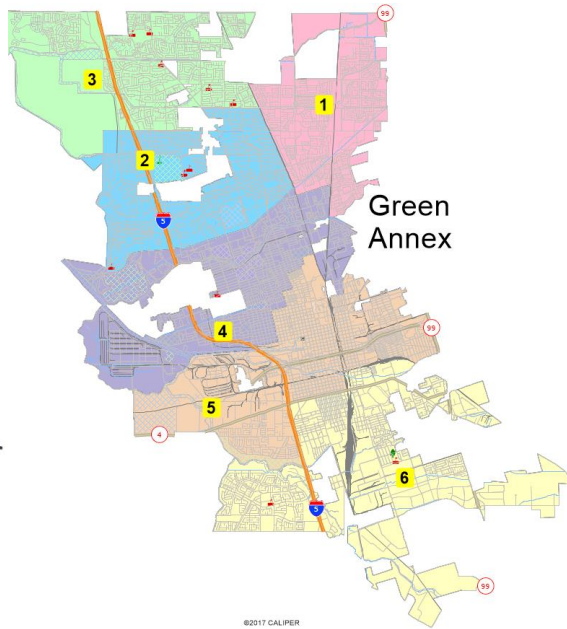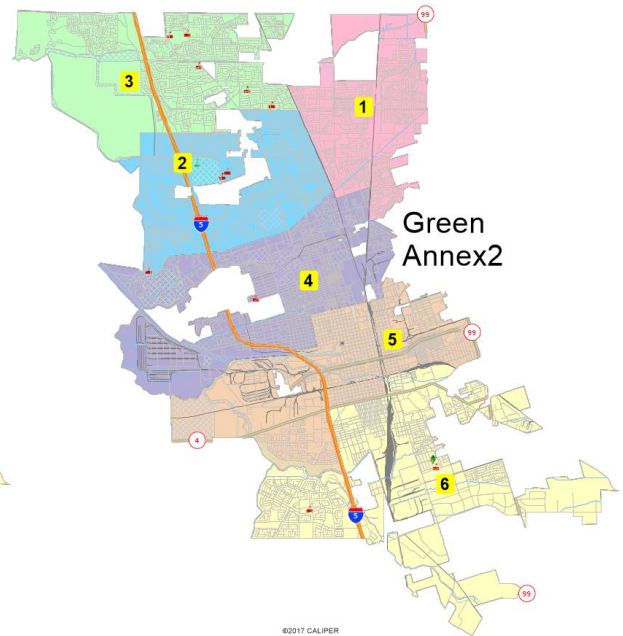
Green Annex

Green Annex2
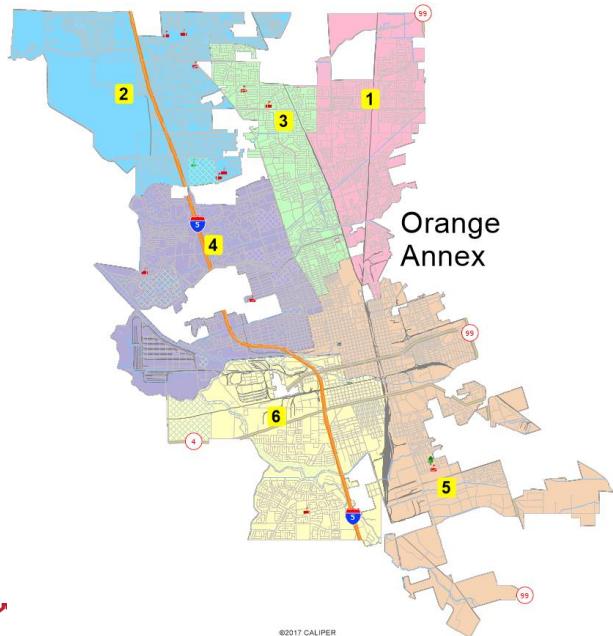
Orange Annex
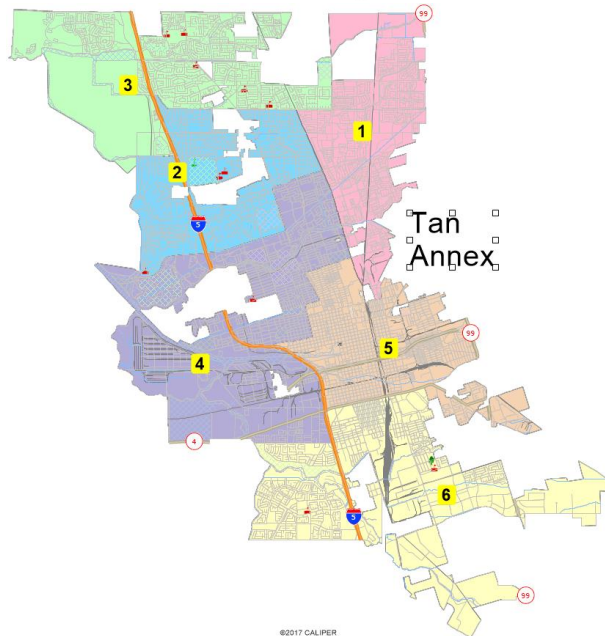
Tan Annex

Red Annex

Not Population Balanced