



CITY OF STOCKTON
OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION

THE OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION PRESENTS

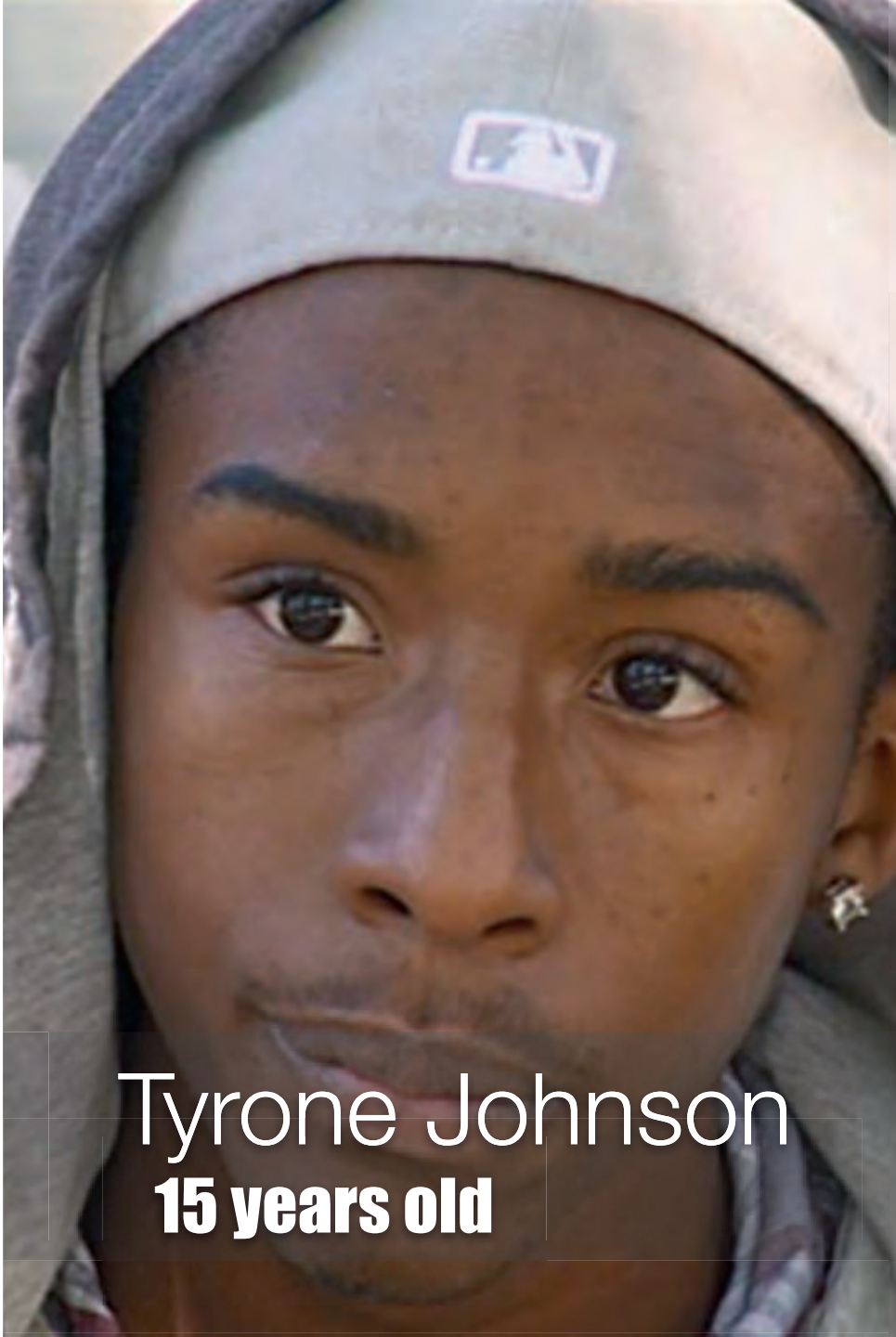
DATA & DONUTS

AUGUST 22, 2018

CIVIC AUDITORIUM

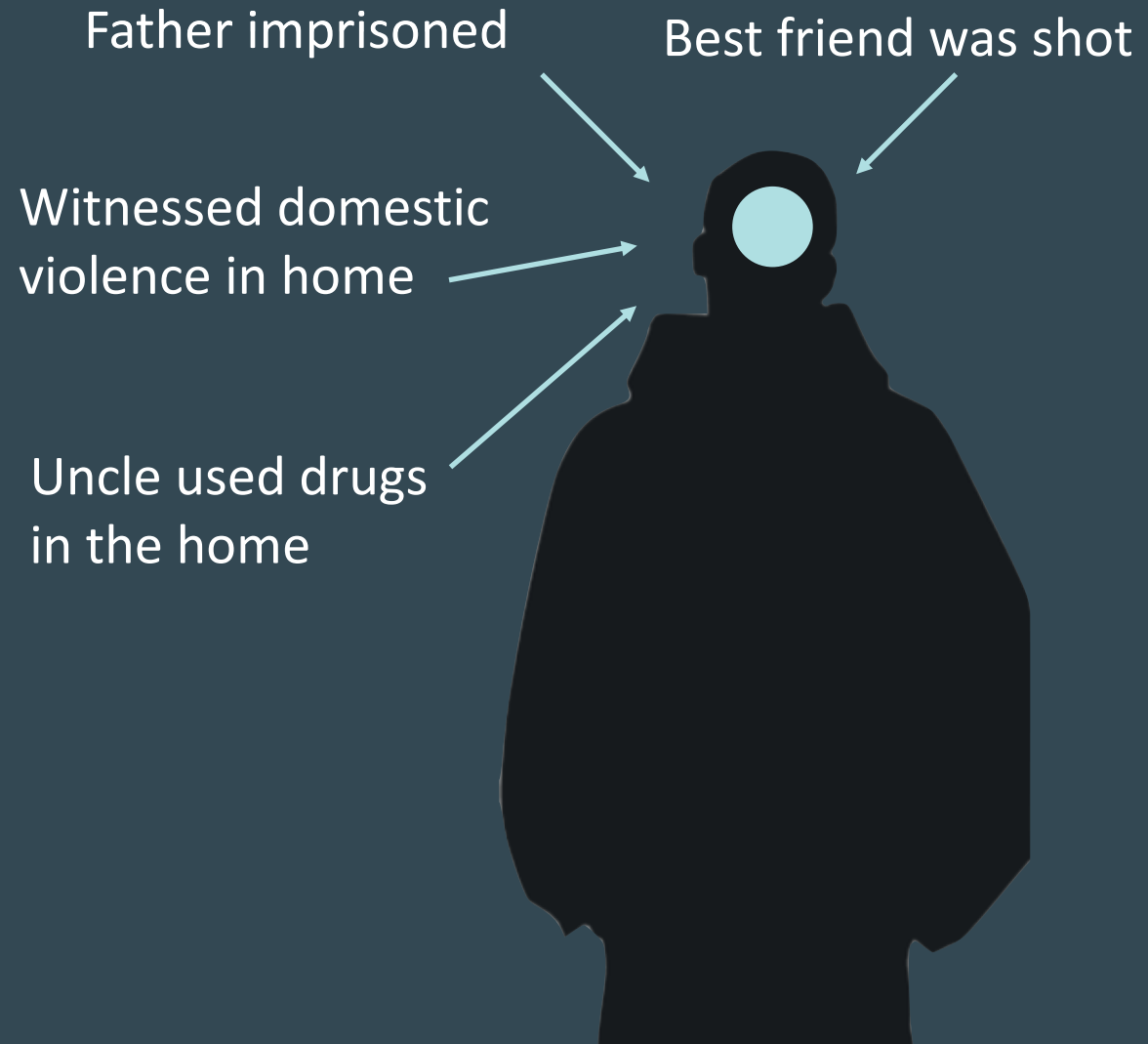


Violence Reduction & Community Safety

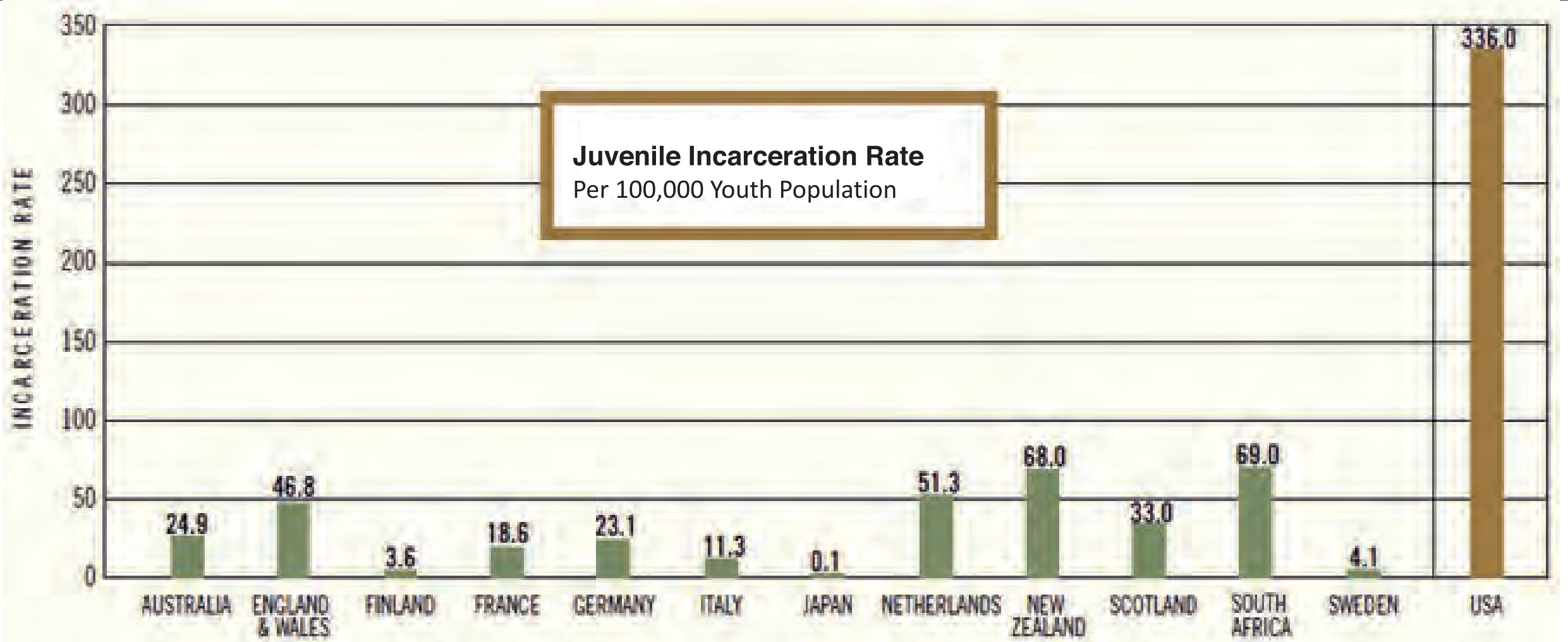


Tyrone Johnson
15 years old

Youth Experiencing Trauma



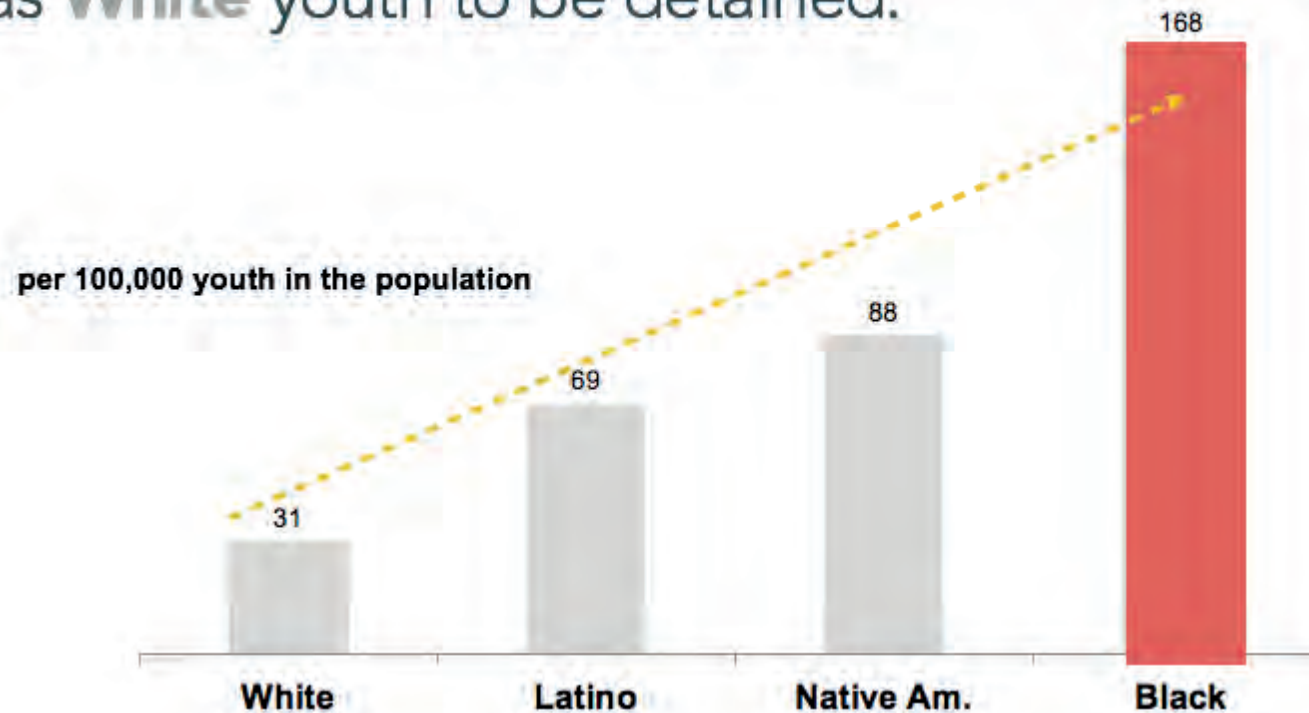
America's Incarceration Addiction



In a one day count of detention in the US in 2011:

- **Latino youth** were more than **2 times as likely** as **White** youth to be detained.
- **Native American youth** were nearly **3 times as likely** as **White** youth to be detained.

Black youth were more than **5 times as likely** as **White** youth to be detained.



Source: Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., Kang, W., and Puzzanchera, C. (2013) "Easy Access to the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement." Online. Available: <http://www.ojdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/>



Tyrone Johnson

25 years old

- Arrested 8 times
- 2 felony convictions
- Gang Affiliated
- Father of 6 year old son
- Wants a job and better life.

“I have decided to change my life... I have a strong mind and no one can influence me to do wrong... anymore”



Do you believe him?

*“I have decided to change my life... I
have a strong mind and no one can
influence me to do wrong... anymore”*

City of Stockton Violence Prevention Strategy

WHERE TO FOCUS YOUR EFFORTS?



WHERE TO FOCUS YOUR EFFORTS?

Prevention

Long-term violence reduction strategies like mentoring at-risk middle school students or life skills workshops for youth



Investment Results

5-10 years

Intervention

Violence reduction the short term, like harm reduction strategies (Ceasefire)



Investment Results

2- 3 years

Transformation

Transforming communities so that they do not induce violence:

- Education reform & investment
- Economic development
- Neighborhood revitalization



Investment Results

10- 15 years

City of Stockton Violence Prevention Strategy

ARE WE TARGETING THE RIGHT PEOPLE?

ARE WE DOING THE RIGHT WORK?

ARE WE HAVING THE RIGHT IMPACT?

STOCKTON CALIFORNIA

PROBLEM ANALYSIS

2017

Analysis of all homicides between 2014 -2016

Suspect Profile: Mainly Black and Latino young men

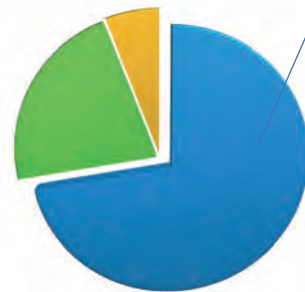
Suspect Age: **Average 26 years old**

Victim Profile: Mainly Black and Latino young men

Victim Age: **Average 33 years old**

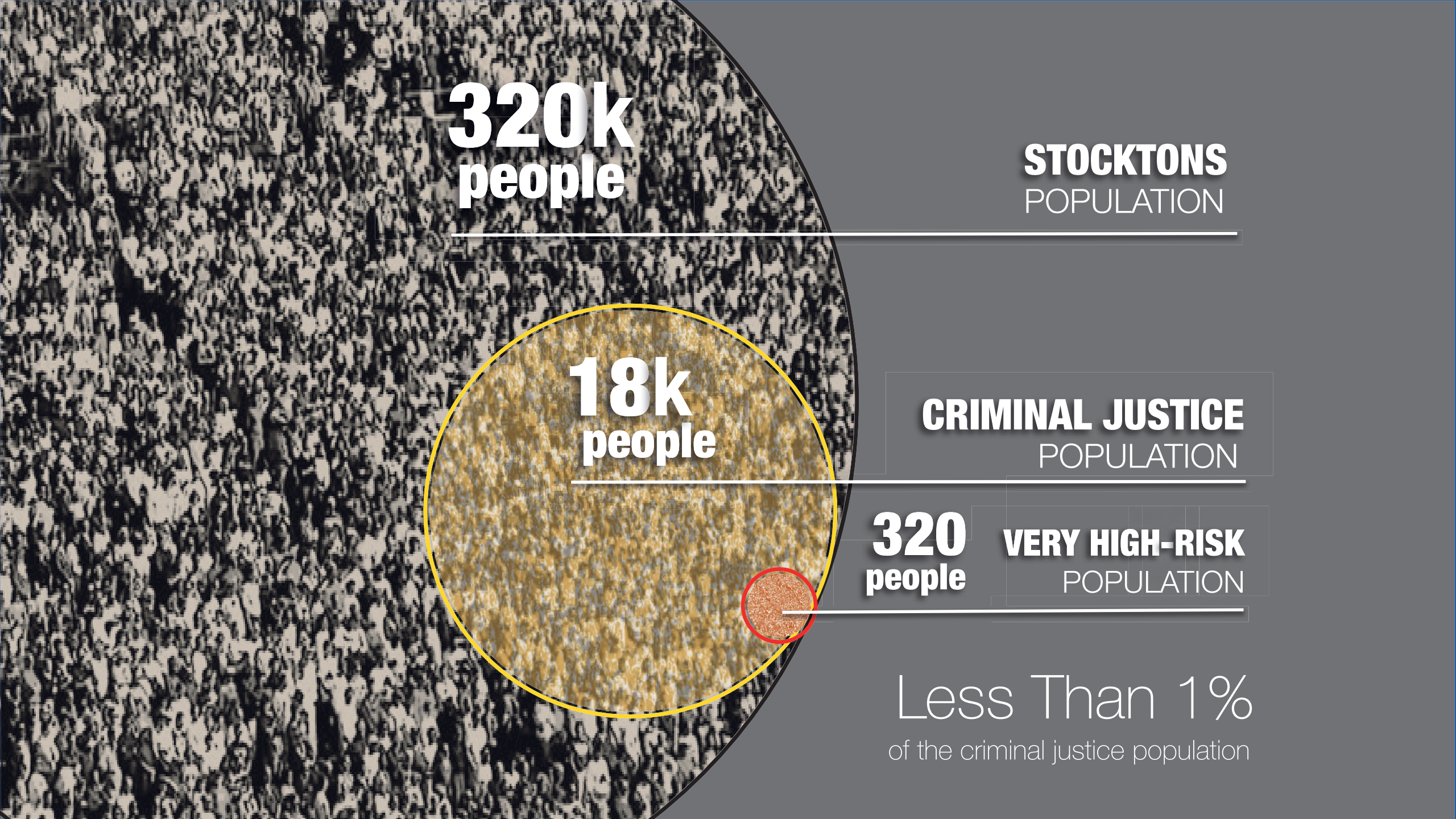
Significant Justice Involvement:

Both victims and suspects averaged **8 arrest** by the time of the homicide. **Averaging 5 felony arrest.**



75% involve gang members
as victims or suspects

20% of homicides resulted from
group-related robberies, drug robberies,
burglaries and domestic violence



320k
people

STOCKTONS
POPULATION

18k
people

CRIMINAL JUSTICE
POPULATION

320
people

VERY HIGH-RISK
POPULATION

Less Than 1%
of the criminal justice population

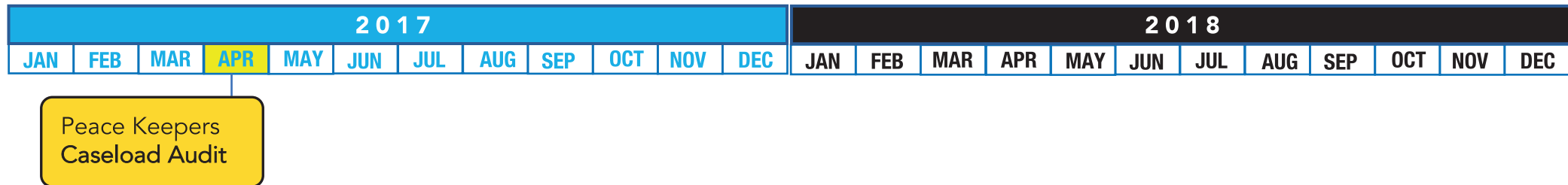


OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION

PEACE KEEPERS

ARE WE TARGETING THE RIGHT PEOPLE?

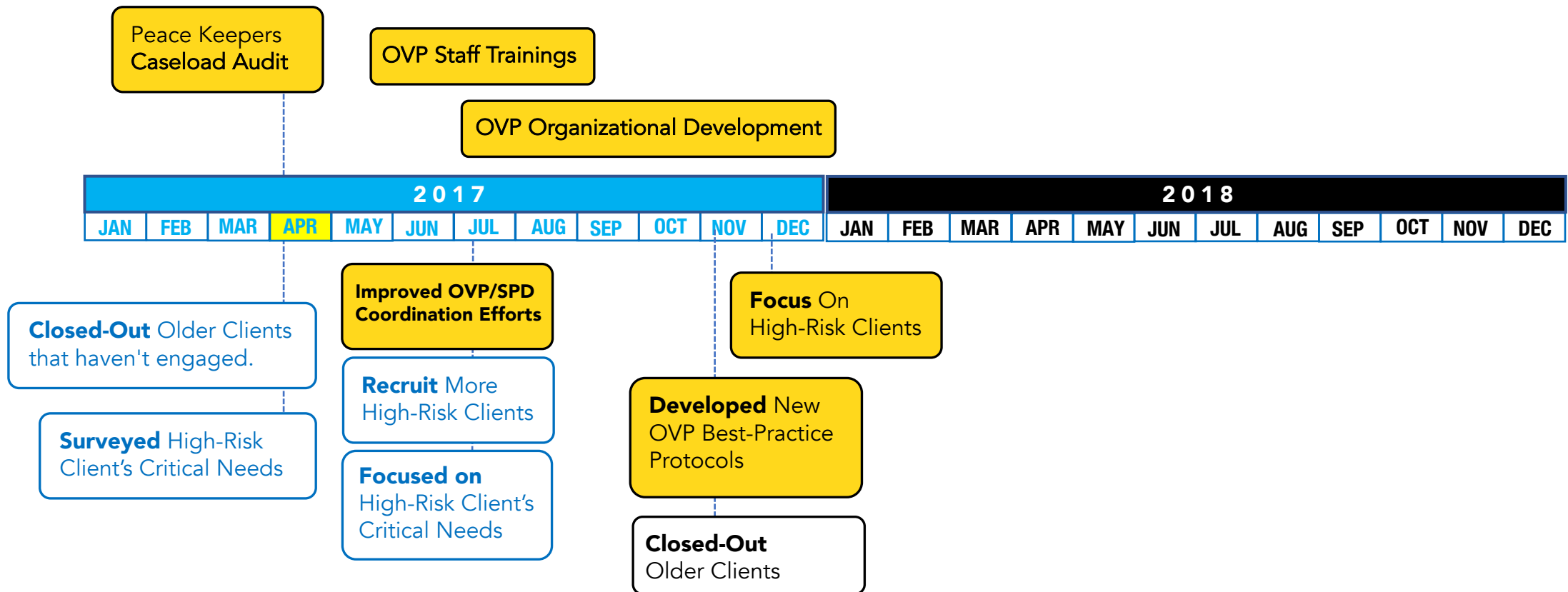
2017 CASELOAD AUDITS



Findings:

1. Really Good work, thought the caseloads focused on a **younger population**
2. About **45%** of clients met the **very-high-risk criterion**
3. Caseloads were **too large for intensive engagement**
4. Service delivery was inconsistent among all Peace Keepers

2017 CASELOAD ADJUSTMENTS



DASHBOARDS

STATS Report OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION

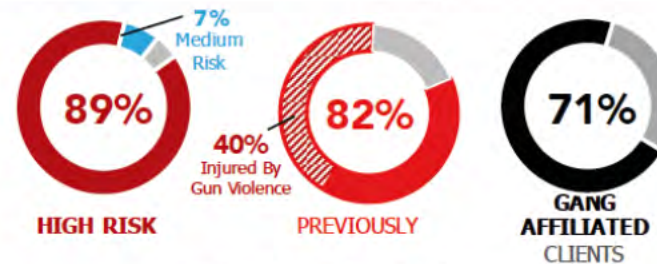
7.1.18
STOCKTON CA.

45 TOTAL ACTIVE
CLIENTS

178
CLIENTS
SERVED
SINCE

32 CEASEFIRE

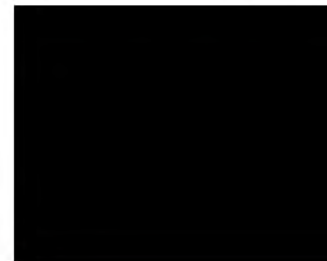
13 NON-
CEASEFIRE



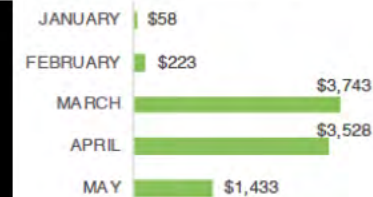
CRITICAL CLIENT NEEDS



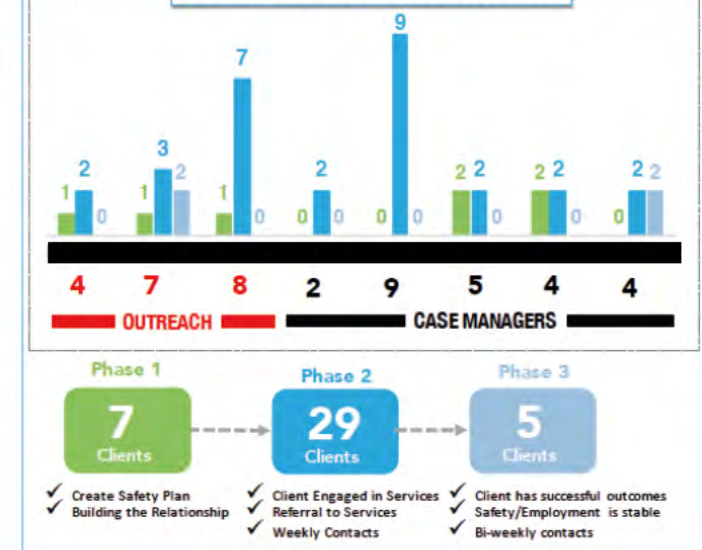
TOP GANG AFFILIATIONS



2018 INCENTIVES



PEACE KEEPER ACTIVE CASELOADS



SERVICE PROVIDED (JAN 2017 - JUNE 2018)

18%
OF Clients
RE-ARRESTED
Since Jan 2017

129
ASSISTED W.
EMPLOYMENT
PLACEMENT

27 Conflict Mediations
78 Assisted w/ID or SSC
25 Tattoo Removal
21 Relocations

DASHBOARDS

Are we working
with the **Right**
Individuals?

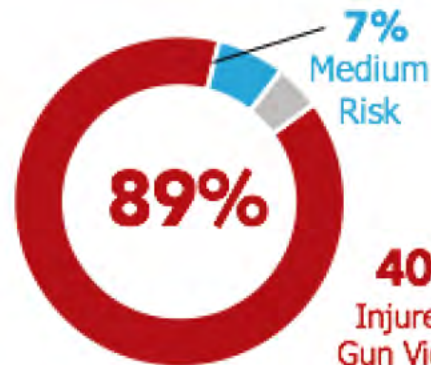
CLIENT PROFILE THROUGH **JUNE 30, 2018**

178

Clients Served
Since **Jan 2017**

65

Clients Served
Since **Jan 2018**



HIGH RISK
CLIENTS



**PREVIOUSLY
SHOT AT**



**GANG
AFFILIATED**
CLIENTS

DASHBOARDS

Are we working
with the **Right**
Individuals?

TYPICAL: NEW CLIENT PROFILE:



Average Age: **26-28 years old**

Education: **High School Drop Out**

- GANG AFFILIATED
- HAS BEEN SHOT OR SHOT AT
- JUSTICE INVOLVED
- GUN ACTIVITY & SAFETY ISSUES

CLIENT CRITICAL NEEDS:



**CRITICAL
SAFETY
ISSUE**

63%



**UNEMPLOYED
CLIENTS**

52%



**UNSTABLE
HOUSING**

33%



**UNABLE
TO EAT DAILY**

32%

STOCKTON

Gun Violence **Reduction** Strategy

CEASEFIRE PARTNERSHIP STRATEGY

GOALS:

- Reduce non-fatal shootings and homicides citywide
- Decrease recidivism and improve outcomes for those at highest risk of violence
- Strengthen police-community relations and trust

A hand holding a blue pen points to a document. The document features a numbered list with four items, each preceded by a circled number. The first item is highlighted in yellow. Below the list is a dark grey box containing the title 'Data-Driven Identification' in yellow and a description in white. The background of the document shows a bar chart with yellow, red, and blue bars, and a line graph with a pink line.

1

2

3

4

Data-Driven Identification

of the groups and individuals at very highest risk of being involved in gun violence



1

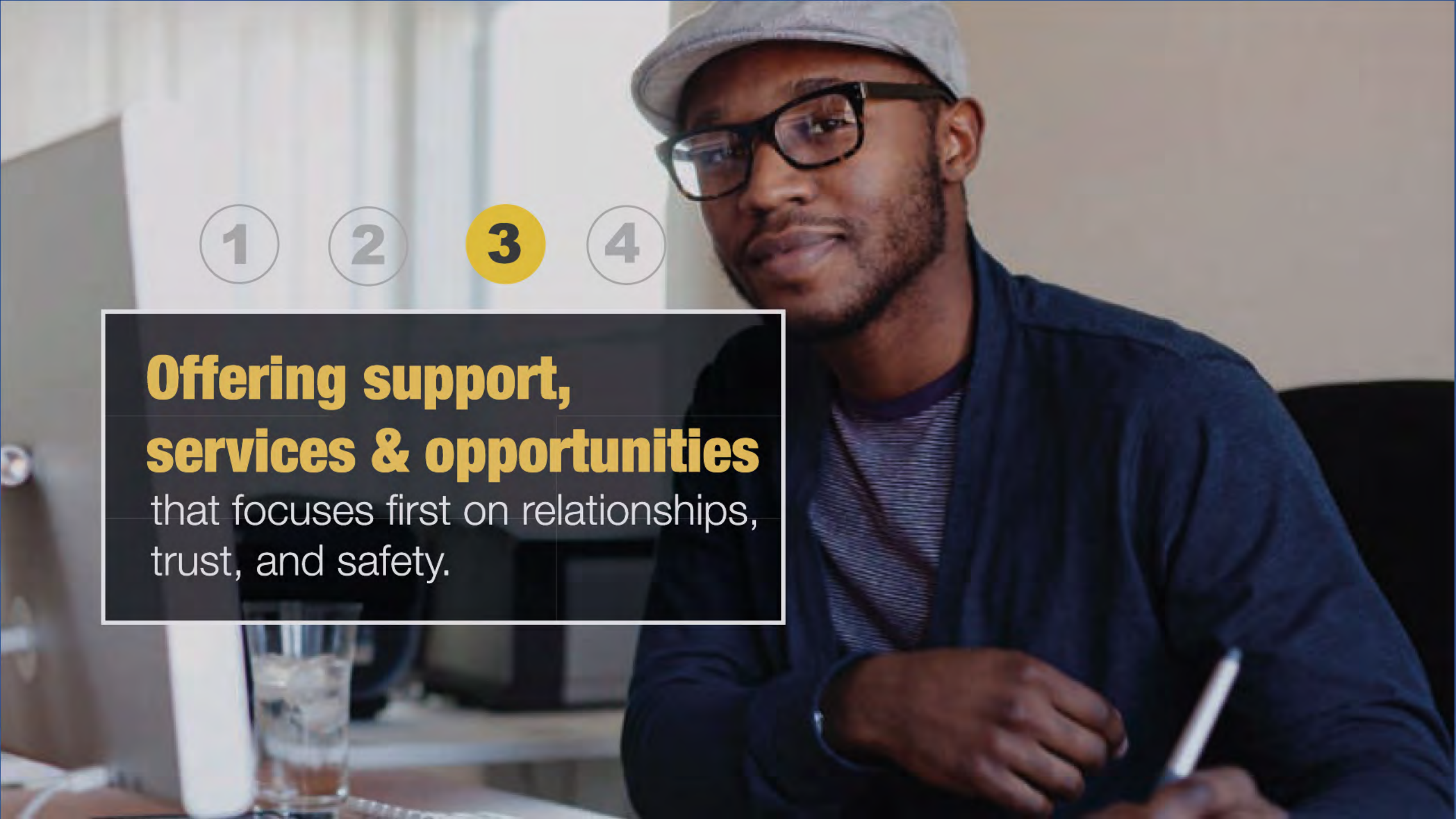
2

3

4

Engaging those groups & individuals

in direct, respectful communication
about their risk



1

2

3

4

Offering support, services & opportunities

that focuses first on relationships,
trust, and safety.



1

2

3

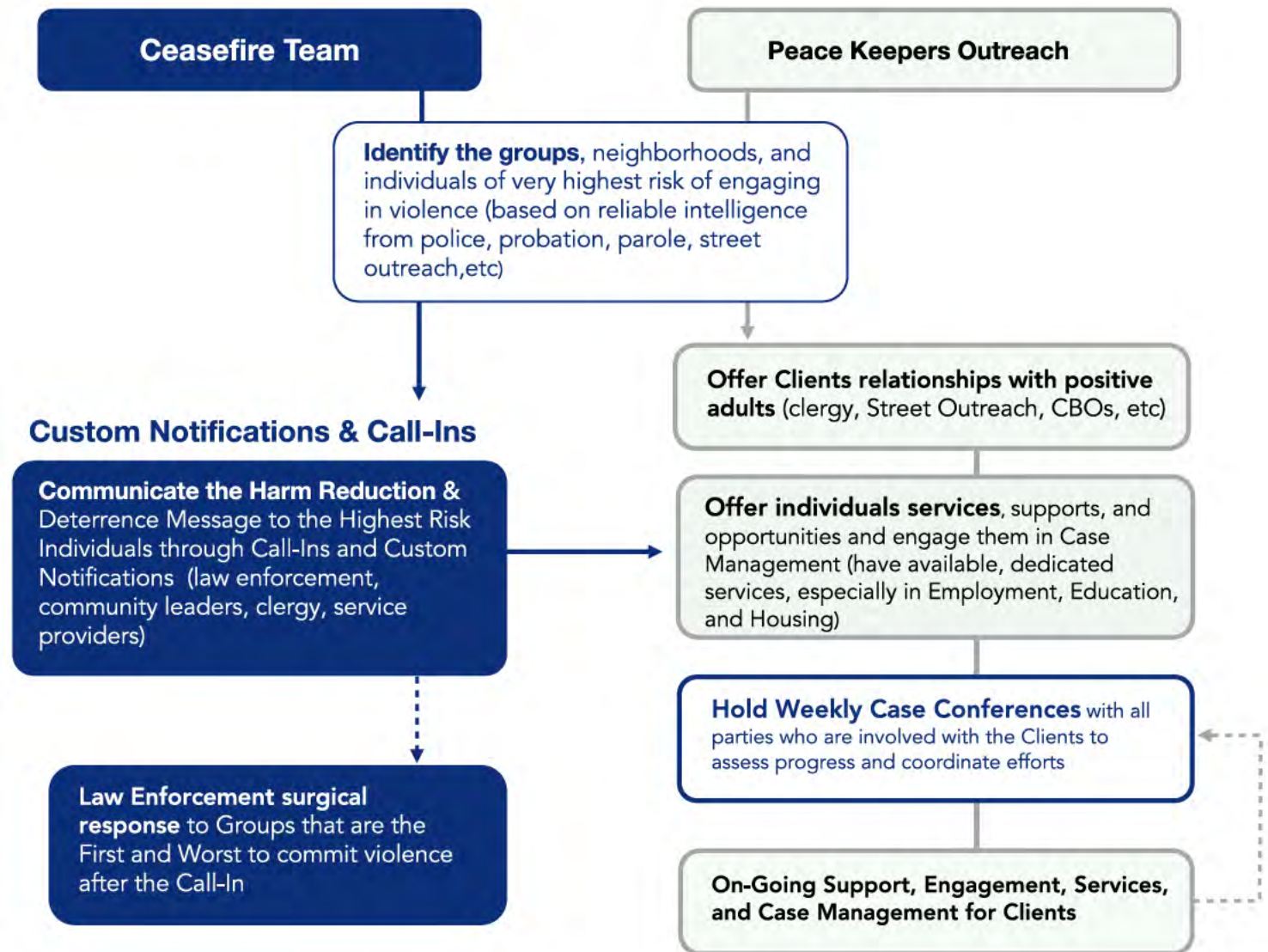
4

Focused Enforcement

on those who continue to
engage in violence

STOCKTON Gun Violence Reduction

CEASEFIRE PARTNERSHIP STRATEGY



STOCKTON OPERATION CEASEFIRE

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
JANUARY — JUNE 2018



CITY OF STOCKTON

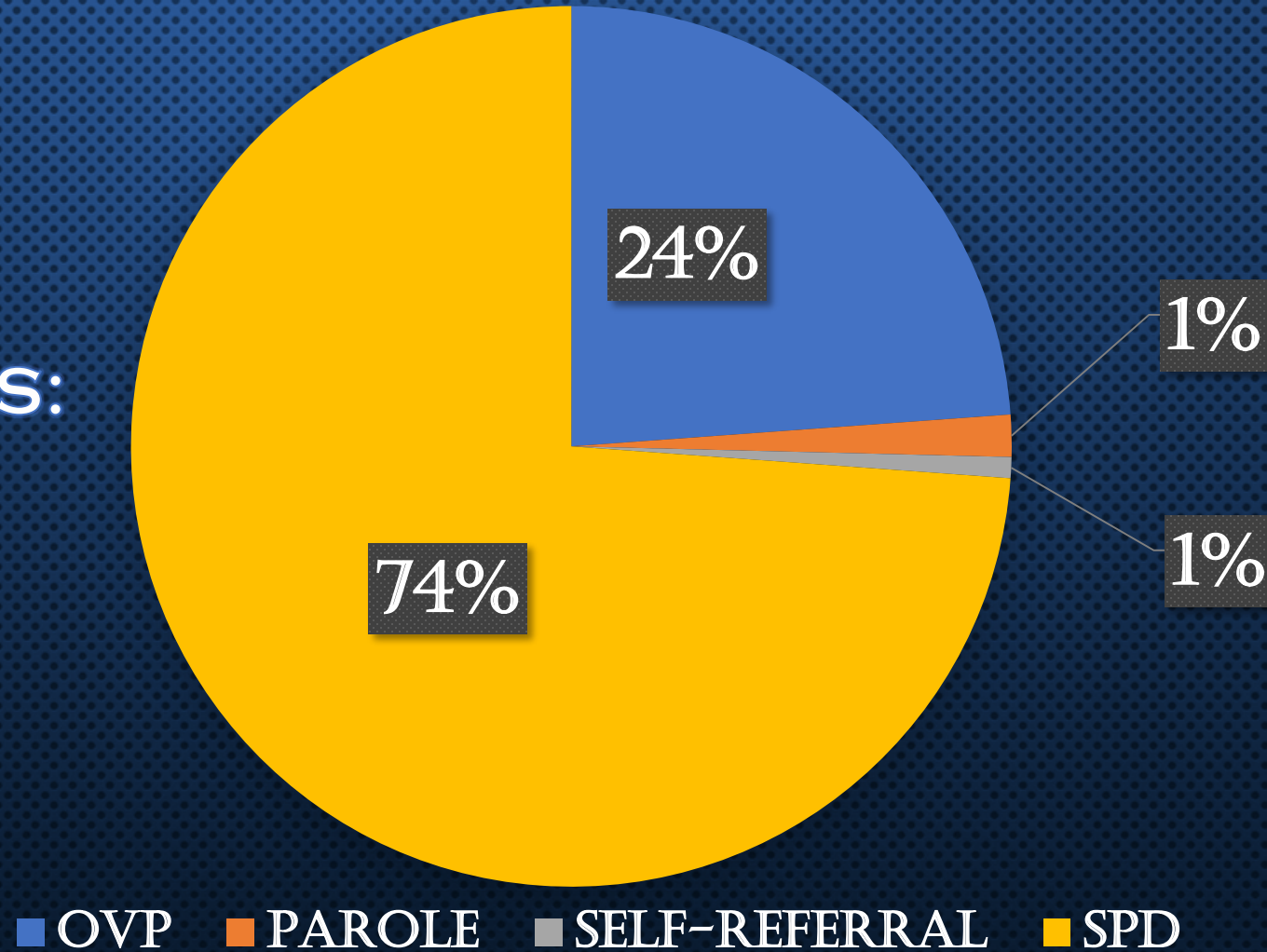


OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION

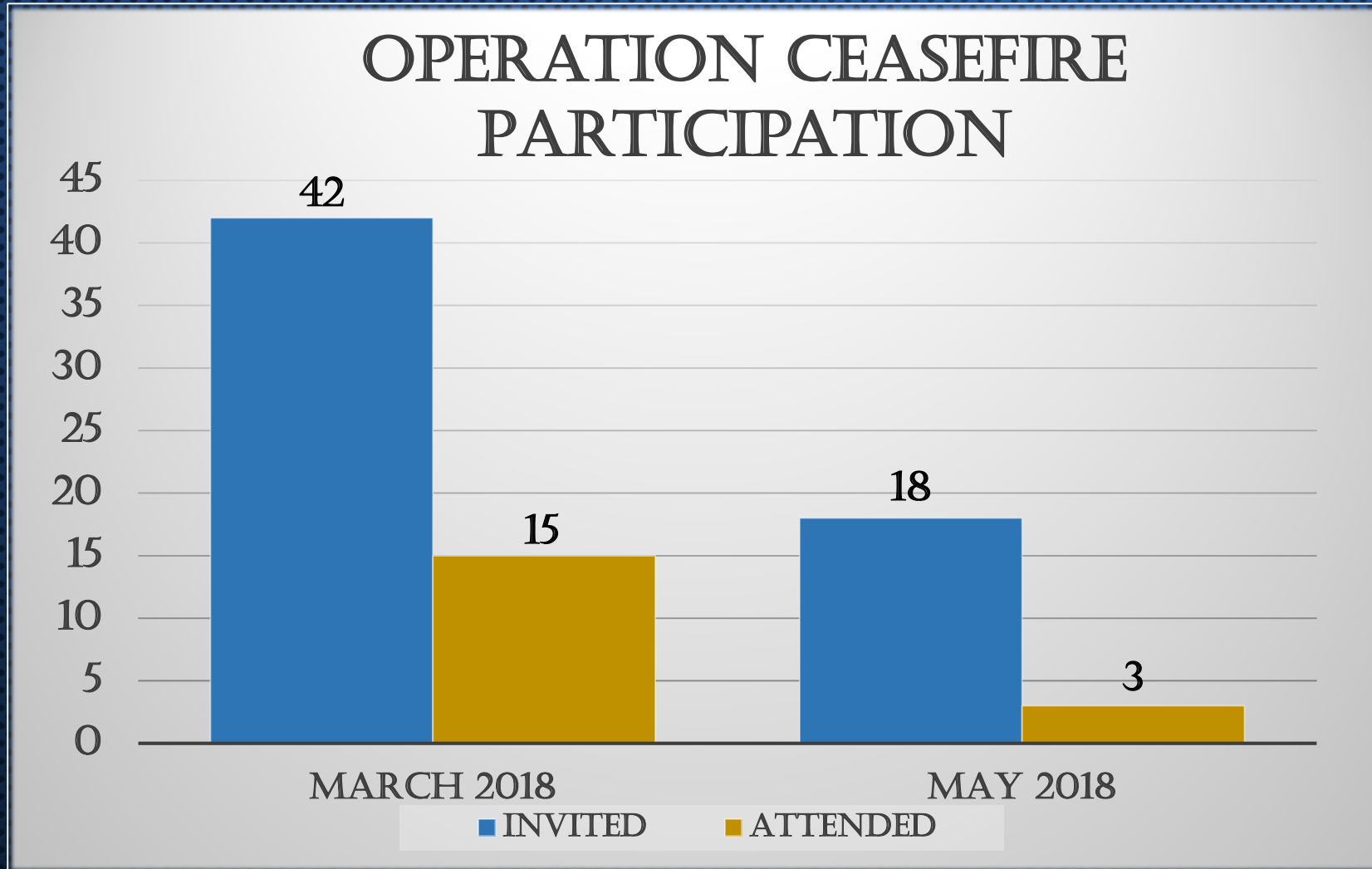
CONSIDER THE SOURCE

REFERRAL SOURCES

TOTAL
REFERRALS:
130



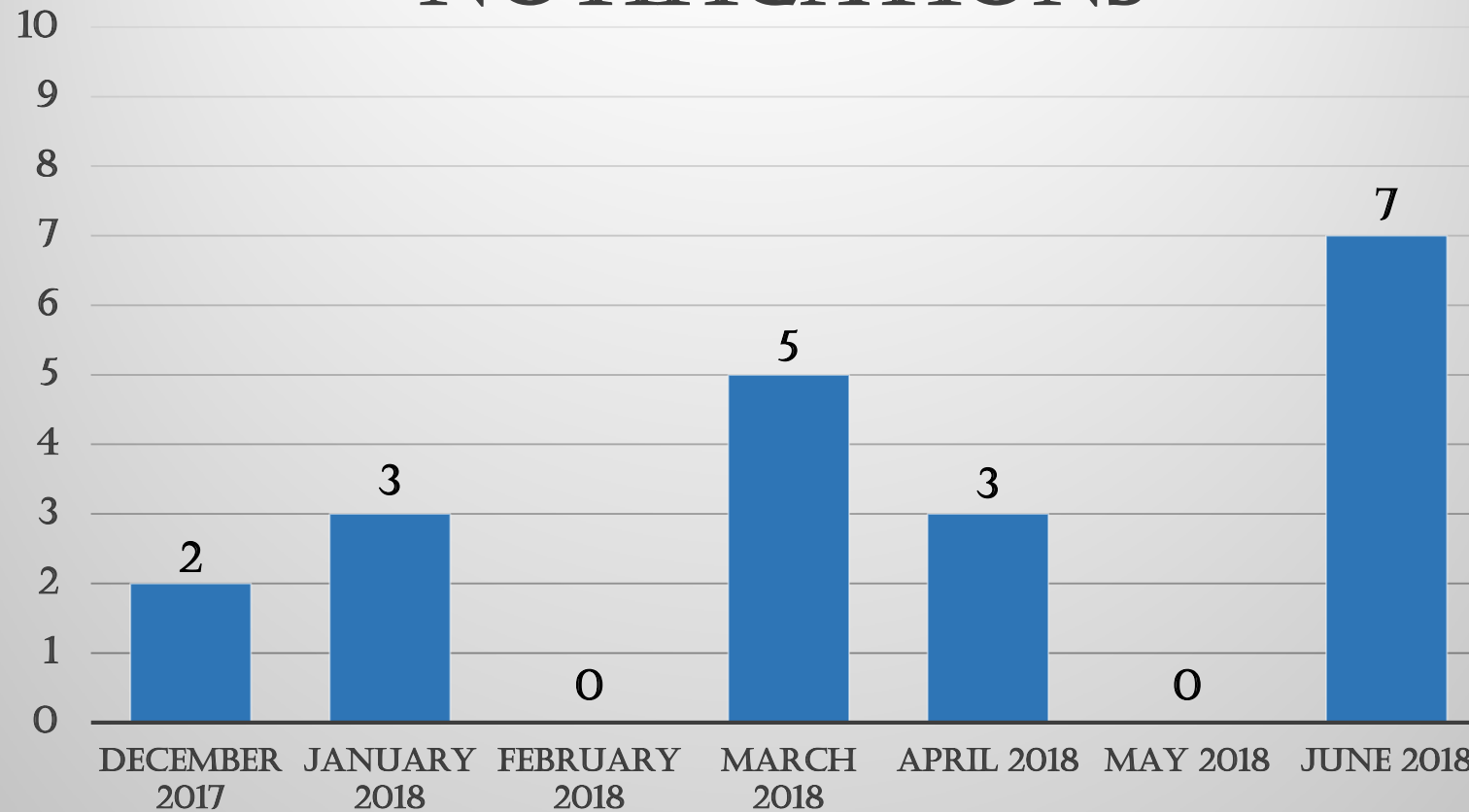
CALL-IN COMMUNICATIONS



TOTAL CALL-IN
ATTENDEES
YTD:
18

COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH CUSTOMS

JOINT CUSTOM NOTIFICATIONS



TOTAL JOINT
CUSTOMS YTD:
20

ARE WE COMMUNICATING WITH ENOUGH HIGHEST RISK PEOPLE?

YEAR-TO-DATE
CALL-INS:
18

YEAR-TO-DATE
JOINT CUSTOMS:
20

SIX-MONTH TOTAL
COMMUNICATIONS:
38

MID-YEAR
TARGET: 37

ANNUAL
TARGET: 75

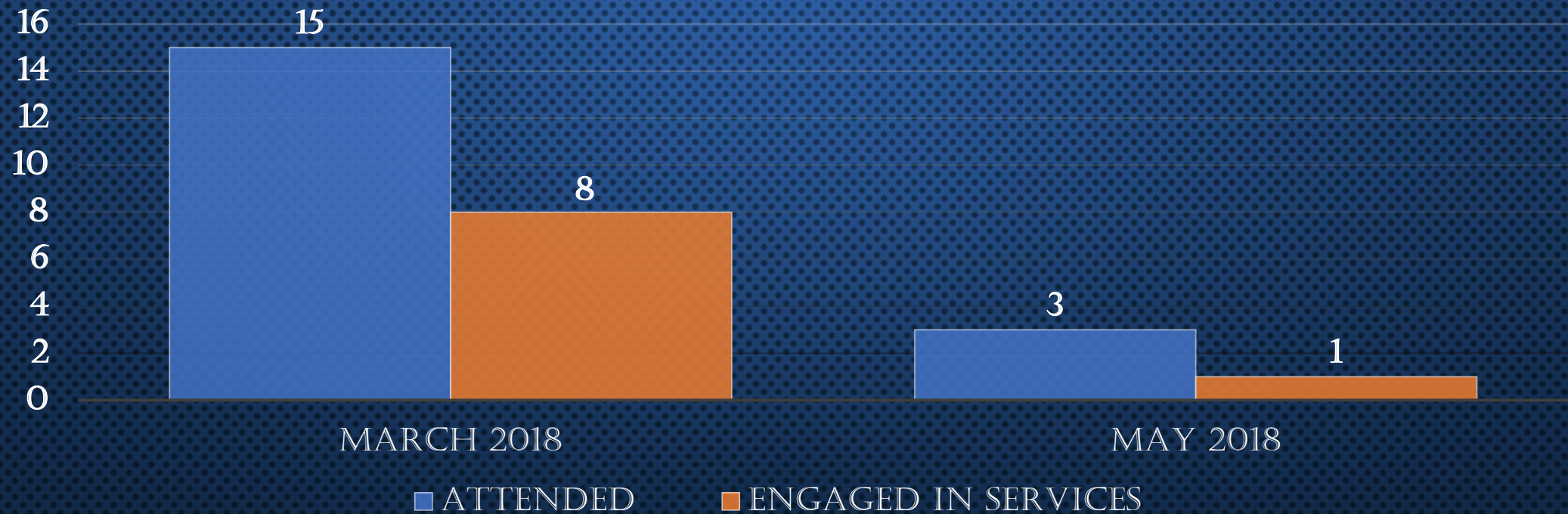
FROM REFERRAL TO CASELOAD:

ARE WE SUCCESSFULLY
ENGAGING HIGHEST-RISK
INDIVIDUALS IN SUPPORTS &
SERVICES?



ENGAGEMENT THROUGH CALL-INS

OPERATION CEASEFIRE ENGAGEMENT



MARCH CALL-IN:
53% TRANSFER
RATE



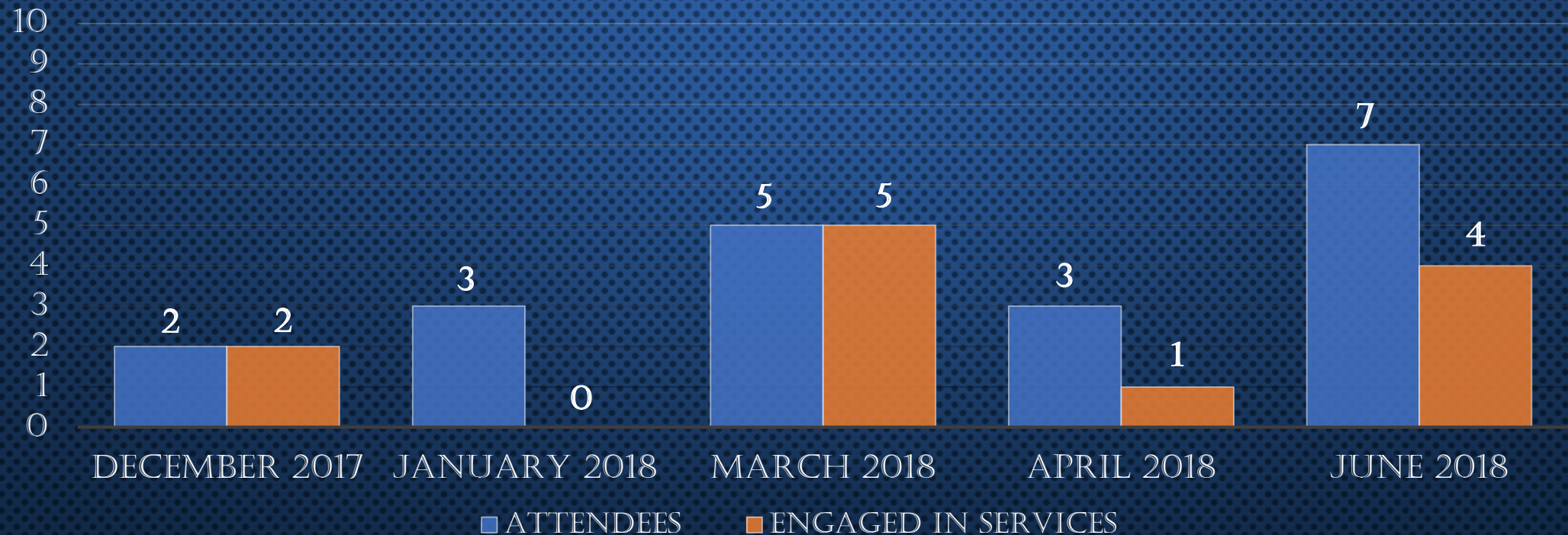
MAY CALL-IN:
33% TRANSFER
RATE



YTD CALL-IN
TRANSFER
RATE:
50%

ENGAGEMENT THROUGH JOINT CUSTOM NOTIFICATIONS

JOINT CUSTOM ENGAGEMENT



COMMUNICATIONS AND ENGAGEMENTS

YTD TOTAL
ENGAGEMENTS
THROUGH
CALL-INS:

9



YTD TOTAL
ENGAGEMENTS
THROUGH
JOINT
CUSTOMS:

12



TOTAL
ENGAGEMENTS WITH
VHR INDIVIDUALS:

21

MID-YEAR TARGET:

25

ANNUAL TARGET:

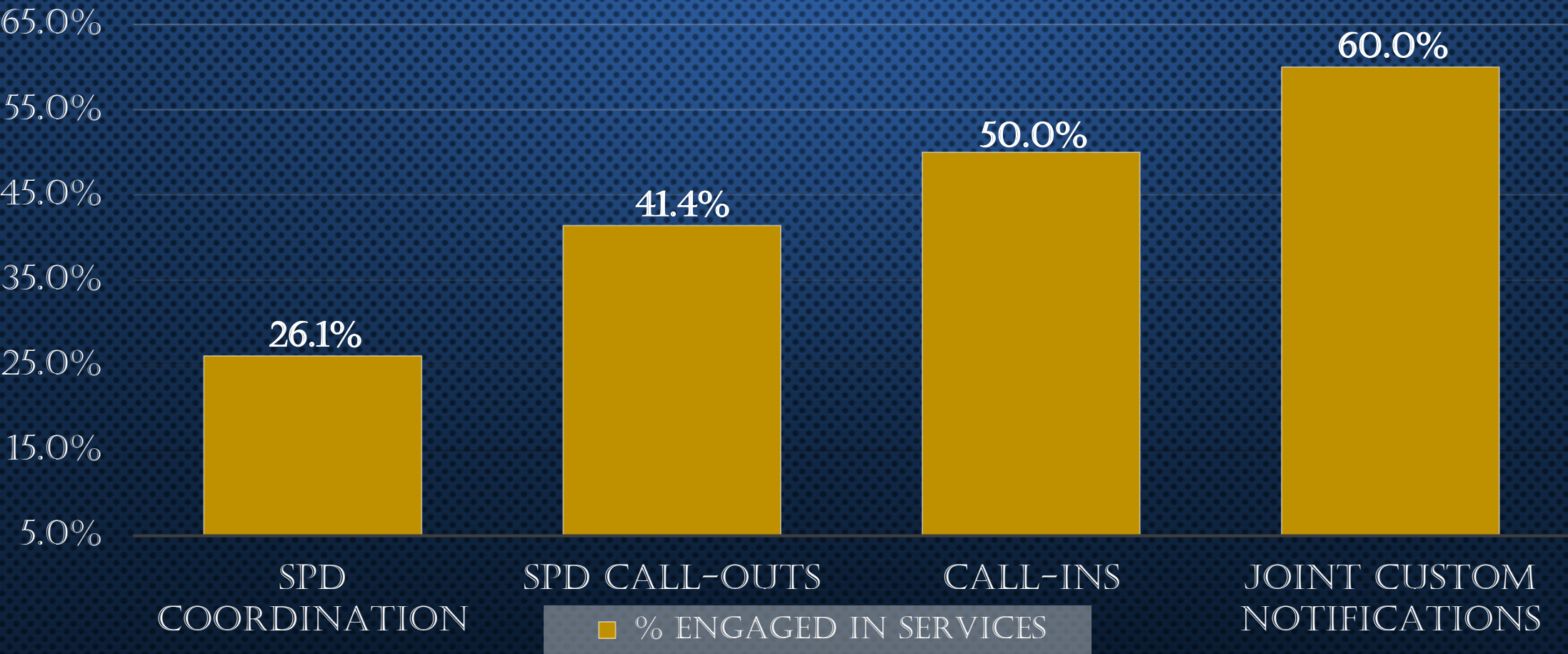
50

OVERALL
TRANSFER
RATE:

55%

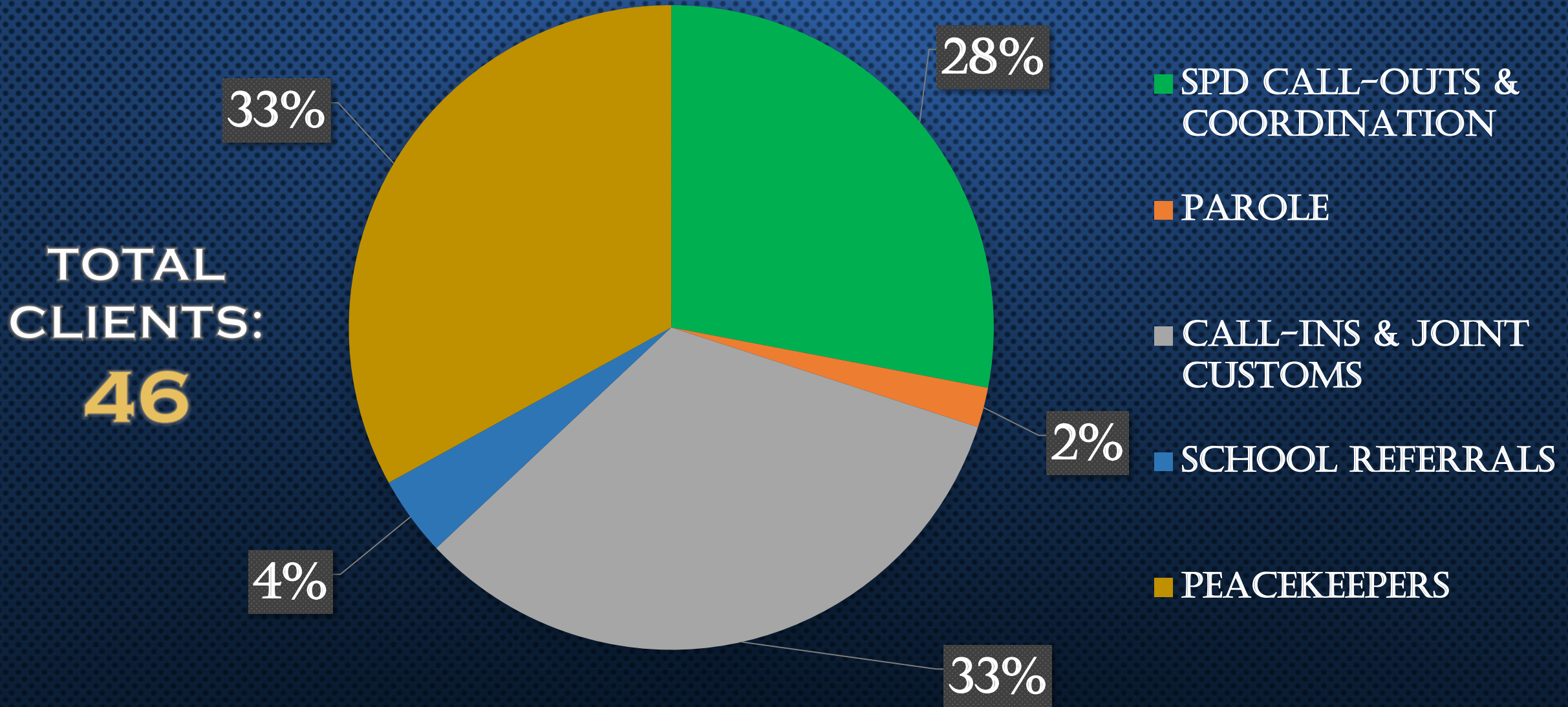
ENGAGEMENT RATE BY REFERRAL TYPE

CEASEFIRE COMMUNICATIONS & ENGAGEMENTS



ENGAGEMENT RATE BY REFERRAL TYPE

ACTIVE PEACEKEEPER CASELOADS



2018 CEASEFIRE STATISTICS HIGHLIGHTS



FEBRUARY HAD THE **LOWEST** NUMBER OF SHOOTINGS FOR **ANY SINGLE MONTH** IN THE **PAST FIVE YEARS** WITH ONLY **FOUR** NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS.



FOR THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 2018, **NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS** WERE **DOWN 33%** COMPARED TO LAST YEAR.



AS OF **MAY** 31, NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS WERE **DOWN 40%** (43 VS. 72)

2018 CEASEFIRE STATISTICS HIGHLIGHTS

★ AS OF **JUNE** 30, **HOMICIDES** ARE **DOWN 21%** WITH 15 HOMICIDES COMPARED TO 19 LAST YEAR. **NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS** INCIDENTS ARE **DOWN 42%** (50 VS. 86).

★ THE MONTH OF **JUNE** HAS AVERAGED **13** NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS (14 IN 2017). **JUNE 2018** HAD **7**, WHICH WAS **46% BELOW THE AVERAGE**.

	HOMICIDES		NON-FATAL INJURY SHOOTINGS	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
JANUARY	0	2	9	10
FEBRUARY	5	2	12	4
MARCH	2	3	14	7
APRIL	3	2	13	11
MAY	4	5	24	11
JUNE	5	1	14	7
TOTAL	19	15	86	50
% CHANGE	-21%		-42%	

STOCKTON OPERATION CEASEFIRE

PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
JANUARY — JUNE 2018



CITY OF STOCKTON



OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION



OFFICE OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION
PEACE KEEPERS



CEASEFIRE CLIENT P.P.

Before Peacekeepers

- Street lifestyle
- Prison/parole/probation
- Unemployed
- Invited to Call-In

With Peacekeepers

- Career training
- Relocation
- Completed parole
- Positive role model



CEASEFIRE CLIENT P.P.

FUTURE

- Full time career
- No arrests
- Providing a new life for his family
- Set new goals to give back to the community

DASHBOARDS

Are we having
the right type
of **IMPACT?**

SERVICES PROVIDED JANUARY 2017 TO JUNE 30, 2018



129

Assisted With
**EMPLOYMENT
PLACEMENTS**



78

Assisted With
**ID or Social
Security Card**



38

Assisted With
**SOCIAL
SERVICES**

21

SAFETY RELOCATION

25

TATTOO REMOVALS

- LEGAL ISSUES
- ADDICTION COUNSELING
- EDUCATIONAL ADVANCEMENT
- JOB READINESS
- HOUSING SUPPORT

DASHBOARDS

Are we having
the right type
of **IMPACT?**

ADDRESSING CLIENT **CRITICAL NEEDS**

FOLLOWING SAME CASE LOAD OVER A 6 MONTH PERIOD



DASHBOARDS

Are we having
the right type
of **IMPACT?**

SAFETY RESPONSES

JANUARY 2018 TO JUNE 2018

27

**CONFLICT
MEDIATIONS**

30

**SHOOTING
RESPONSES**

9

**SAFETY
RELOCATIONS**

JANUARY 2017 TO JUNE 2018

41

**CONFLICT
MEDIATIONS**

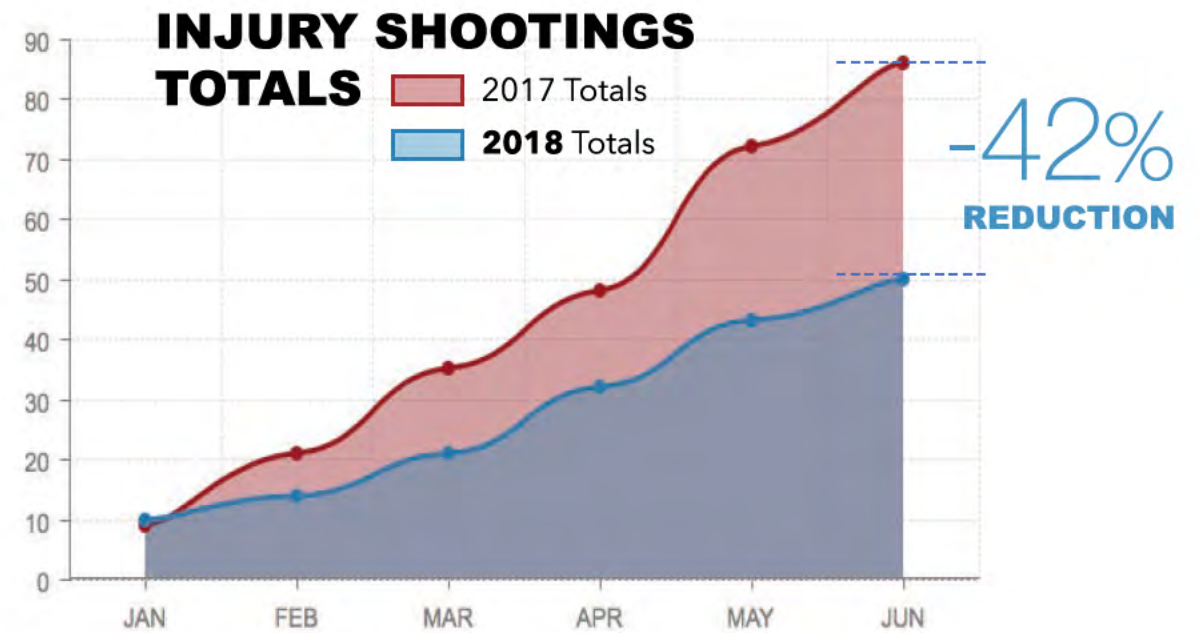
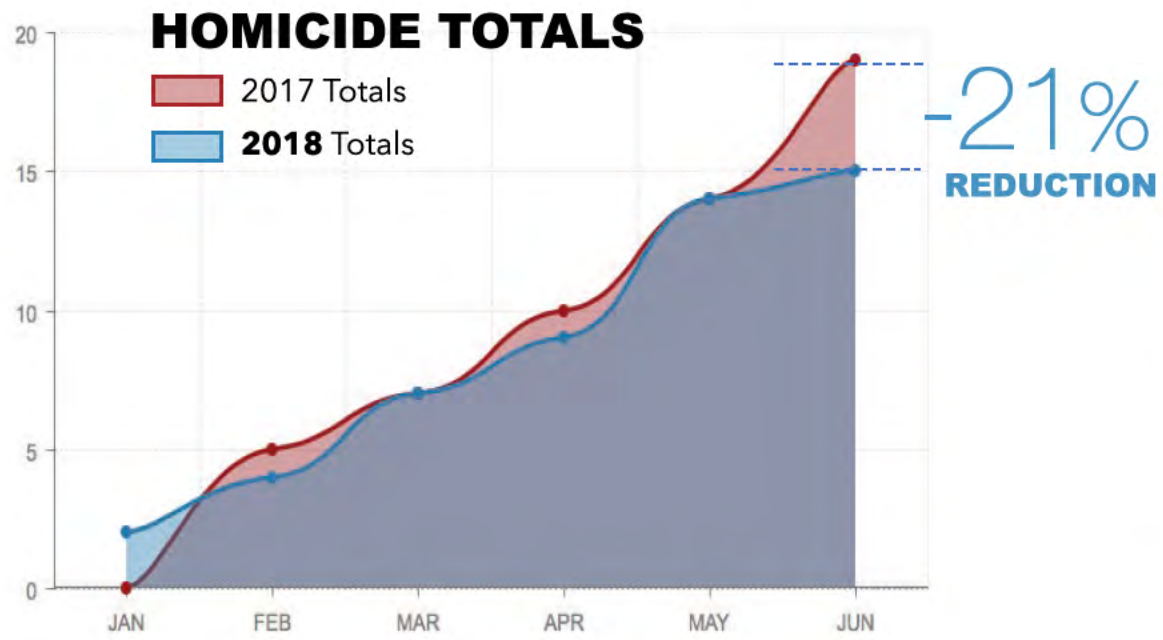
64

**SHOOTING
RESPONSES**

21

**SAFETY
RELOCATIONS**

IMPACT ON VIOLENCE



IMPACT ON COST

WHAT IS THE COST PER SHOOTING & HOMICIDE?

CRIME SCENE	\$8,000
HOSPITAL	\$138,000
CRIMINAL JUSTICE	\$421,000
PRE-TRIAL INCARCERATION	\$350,000
VICTIM SUPPORT	\$36,000
LOST TAX REVENUE	\$120,000

CITY & COUNTY COST \$1,073,000

PEACE KEEPER STATS SINCE JANUARY 2018

27

CONFLICT
MEDIATIONS

27m Savings

30

SHOOTING
RESPONSES

5m Savings

9

SAFETY
RELOCATIONS

9m Savings